## **GENOCIDE**

### Critical Concepts in Historical Studies

# Edited by 'A. Dirk Moses

Volume I
The Discipline of Genocide Studies



	Chronological table of reprinted articles and chapters	xv xvii
VC	DLUME I THE DISCIPLINE OF GENOCIDE STUDIES	
	Introduction: the field of genocide studies A. DIRK MOSES	1
PAF <b>Co</b>	nceptual origins and the United Nations Convention	25
1	Raphael Lemkin and the international debate on the punishment of war crimes (1919–1948)  DANIEL MARC SEGESSER AND MYRIAM GESSLER	27
2	Genocide: a modern crime RAPHAEL LEMKIN	46
3	Drafting of the Convention and subsequent normative developments WILLIAM A. SCHABAS	54
4	Ad Hoc Committee Draft: Second Draft Genocide Convention	106
5	Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide	109

	finitions	113
6	The concept of genocide BEREL LANG	115
7	Settler colonialism and the elimination of the native PATRICK WOLFE	132
8	Conceptual blockages and definitional dilemmas in the 'racial century': genocides of indigenous peoples and the Holocaust  A. DIRK MOSES	159
	RT 3 ameworks	193
9	Social structure and genocide: colonization, decolonization and succession  LEO KUPER	195
10	Continuity and discontinuity in the historical record MARK LEVENE	220
11	The political uses of massacre and genocide  JACQUES SEMELIN	286
12	The minimal euphemism: the substitution of 'ethnic cleansing' for genocide  MARTIN SHAW	337
13	The politics of naming: genocide, civil war, insurgency MAHMOOD MAMDANI	353
	RT 4 ablers	365
14	The security dilemma and ethnic conflict BARRY R. POSEN	367
15	Gendercide and genocide ADAM JONES	387
16	Genocide as transgression DAN STONE	421

17	Extremely violent societies: an alternative to the concept of genocide  CHRISTIAN GERLACH	443
VO.	DLUME II GENOCIDE BEFORE MODERNITY	
	Acknowledgements	vii
	RT 5 e-history, biblical and classical antiquity	1
18	Archaeology, cultural anthropology, and the origins and intensifications of war  R. BRIAN FERGUSON	3
19	Ofnet: evidence for a Mesolithic massacre DAVID W. FRAYER	57
20	Parallels with a divine command to eliminate a group of people LOUIS H. FELDMAN	87
21	Mass murder, bloodshed, and clemency BENJAMIN H. ISAAC	141
22	Anger, hatred and genocide in Ancient Greece DAVID KONSTAN	151
PART 6 Medieval and Early Modern Periods		171
23	Bread, cheese and genocide: imagining the destruction of peoples in Medieval Western Europe LEN SCALES	173
24	Chingis Khan JOHN JOSEPH SAUNDERS	193
25	The final blows, 1734–1771 PETER C. PERDUE	221
26	Genocidal massacres in early modern Southeast Asia BEN KIERNAN	267

	ribal' Societies	297
27	The Iroquois practice of genocidal warfare (1534–1787) JEFFREY P. BLICK	299
28	The violent edge of empire  R. BRIAN FERGUSON AND NEIL L. WHITEHEAD	328
VO	DLUME III COLONIAL AND IMPERIAL GENOCIDES	
	Acknowledgements	vii
29	Raphael Lemkin as historian of genocide in the Americas MICHAEL A. MCDONNELL AND A. DIRK MOSES	1
30	The genocide policy in English–Karifuna relations in the seventeenth century HILARY BECKLES	35
31	Caribbean genocide: racial war in Haiti, 1802–1804 PHILIPPE R. GIRARD	57
32	'Why should you be so furious?': the violence of the Pequot war RONALD DALE KARR	. 81
33	'The broad platform of extermination': nature and violence in the nineteenth century North American Borderlands KARL JACOBY	118
34	Genocide and settler society in Australian history A. DIRK MOSES	140
35	"Civilization" battles "barbarism": the limits of Argentine Indian frontier strategies RICHARD W. SLATTA	182
36	Colonial genocide: the Herero and Nama war (1904–1908) in German Southwest Africa and its significance  JÜRGEN ZIMMERER	207

37	JOHN L. TONE	228
38	Race-making and colonial violence in the US empire: the Philippine-American war as race war PAUL A. KRAMER	258
39	Russia's conquest and pacification of the Caucasus: relocation becomes a Pogrom in the post-Crimean War period WILLIS BROOKS	294
40	The Armenian genocide of 1915–1916: cumulative radicalization and the development of a destruction policy DONALD BLOXHAM	307
41	Reflections on modern Japanese history in the context of the concept of genocide GAVAN MCCORMACK	350
42	Reconquest and suppression: Fascist Italy's pacification of Libya and Ethiopia, 1922–1939  JOHN GOOCH	371
	DLUME IV TWENTIETH CENTURY IMPERIAL CNOCIDES: THE SOVIET UNION AND NAZI GERMANY	
	Acknowledgements	vii
	RT 8 ssia and the Soviet Union	1
43	Violent Russia, deadly Marxism? Russia in the epoch of violence, 1905–21 PETER HOLQUIST	3
44	The role of leadership perceptions and of intent in the Soviet Famine of 1931–1934  MICHAEL ELLMAN	28
45	The Soviet war against 'fifth columnists': the case of Chechnya, 1942–44  JEFFREY BURDS	51

46	The scale and nature of Stalinist repression and its demographic significance: on comments by Keep and Conquest STEPHEN G. WHEATCROFT	104
	RT 9 e Nazi Empire and its victims	125
47	Eugenics, gender, and ethics in Nazi Germany: the debate about involuntary sterilization, 1933–1936 CLAUDIA KOONZ	127
48	The institutionalization of homosexual panic in the Third Reich GEOFFREY J. GILES	146
49	Local initiatives, central coordination: German Municipal Administration and the Holocaust WOLF GRUNER	166
50	Controlled escalation: Himmler's men in the summer of 1941 and the Holocaust in the occupied Soviet territories  JÜRGEN MATTHÄUS	194
51	Hitler's prophecy and the "Final Solution"	218
52	Wehrmacht, Einsatzgruppen, Soviet POWS and anti-Bolshevism in the emergence of the Final Solution CHRISTIAN STREIT	234
53	Eastern Europe as the site of genocide OMER BARTOV	249
54	War, occupation and the Holocaust in Poland DIETER POHL	285
55	Intellectuals in the Warsaw Ghetto: guilt, atonement, and beyond  DALIA OFER	318
56	Mass killing in the Independent State of Croatia, 1941–1945: a case for comparative research TOMISLAV DULIĆ	342
57	The National Socialist "solution of the gypsy question"	373

## VOLUME V POST-COLONIAL AND IMPERIAL-GENOCIDE

	Acknowledgements	vii
58	Mass killings in the Cultural Revolution: a study of three provinces	1
59	Genocide in Indonesia, 1965–1966 ROBERT CRIBB	30
60	Who killed Biafra? STANLEY DIAMOND	54
61	The Events in East Pakistan, 1971: a Legal Study by the Secretariat of the International Commission of Jurists	75
62	Selective genocide in Burundi RENÉ LEMARCHAND AND DAVID MARTIN	165
63	"Auto-genocide" and the Cambodian reign of terror JOHN D. CIORCIARI	212
64	Genocide, extermination, and resistance in East Timor, 1975–1999: comparative reflections on Cambodia BEN KIERNAN	236
65	The Aché: genocide continues in Paraguay MARK MUNZEL	269
66	Terror, grief, and recovery: genocidal trauma in a Mayan village in Guatemala BEATRIZ MANZ	295
67	The Chittagong Hill Tracts: a case study in the political economy of 'creeping' genocide_ MARK LEVENE	315
68	The Anfal operations in Iraqi Kurdistan  MICHIEL LEEZENBERG	351
69	Schindler's fate: genocide, ethnic cleansing, and population transfers ROBERT M. HAYDEN	369

70 Build-up to war and genocide: society and economy in

	Rwanda and Eastern Zaire JOHAN POTTIER	392
71	Sudan: the turbulent state ALEX DE WAAL	444
TH	LUME VI HUMANITARIAN INTERVENTION: E PROSECUTION OF GENOCIDE, TRAUMA D RECOVERY	
	Acknowledgements	vii
	RT 10 manitarian intervention	1
72	Rethinking humanitarian intervention BHIKHU PAREKH	3
73	From humanitarian intervention to the responsibility to protect GARETH EVANS	29
74	Third World perspectives on humanitarian intervention and international administration  MOHAMMED AYOOB	46
75	The UN Security Council and the question of humanitarian intervention in Darfur ALEX J. BELLAMY AND PAUL D. WILLIAMS	64
	ernational law and genocide prosecution	83
76	Beyond 'realism' and legalism: a historical perspective on the limits of International Humanitarian Law DONALD BLOXHAM	85
77	Defeat, due process, and denial: war crimes trials and nationalist revisionism in comparative perspective DONALD BLOXHAM	98

78	Genocide law: an education in sentimentalism ALEXANDER ZAHAR AND GORAN SLUITER	116
79	Conspiracy in international law JENS MEIERHENRICH	166
80	The Jelisic case and the mens rea of the crime of genocide WILLIAM A. SCHABAS	185
81	Defining rape internationally: a comment on Akayesu CATHARINE A. MacKINNON	200
	RT 12 numa and recovery after genocide	219
82	Violence, victimhood and the language of silence VEENA DAS AND ASHIS NANDY	221
83	When the subaltern speak: memory of genocide in colonial Libya, 1929 to 1933 ALI ABDULLATIF AHMIDA	240
84	Memory, identity and community in Rwanda TIMOTHY LONGMAN AND THÉONÈSTE RUTAGENGWA	259
85	The sacrificed and the sanctified  IDITH ZERTAL	279
86	Commemorating "the deportation" in post-Soviet Chechnya: the role of memorialization and collective memory in the 1994–1996 and 1999–2000 Russo-Chechen Wars  BRIAN GLYN WILLIAMS	319
87	Excavations of the heart: healing fragmented communities VICTORIA SANFORD	347
88	The intimacy of terror: gender and the violence of 1965–66 in Bali LESLIE DWYER	363
	Index	388