

THE MEIJI CONSTITUTION	
THE JAPANESE EXPERIENCE OF THE WEST AND THE SHAPING OF THE MODERN STATE	
c	
_	
TAKII KAZUHIRO	
TRANSLATED BY DAVID NOBLE	

CONTENTS

Preface to the English Edition	vii
Introduction	ix
C H A P T E R O N E	
The Iwakura Embassy	
From the Law of Nations toward a Constitution	i
1. The Journey Begins	I
2. Strange Voyage	6
3. Scenes from the Tour	12
4. The Iwakura Embassy's Perspective on National Institutions	27
C H A P T E R T W O	
Ito Hirobumi's European Research	
From Constitution as Law to Constitution as National Structure	49
1. The Political Crisis of 1881 and Ito's Return to Europe	49
2. Melancholy in Berlin:	
Heavy Weather for the Parliamentary System	60
3. Resurrection in Vienna: Awakening to "National Structure"	69
4. Later Research	84
C H A P T E R T H R E E	
Yamagata Aritomo's European Tour	
A Different Kind of Constitutional Research	91
1. The Promulgation of the Meiji Constitution	91
2. Yamagata Aritomo's European Study Tour	107
3. The Other Constitutional Investigation	124
CONCLUSION	
The Meiji Constitution Seen from Abroad	131

CONTENTS

vi

Afterword	
Appendix: THE CONSTITUTION OF THE EMPIRE OF JAPAN (MEIJI CONSTITUTION)	149
Notes	163
Primary Sources	
Index	