

J_a A. S, Girenvile

Routledge

Taylor & Francis Group

LONDON AND NEW YORK

CONTENTS

List of figures	viii	10	The Great War II: the end of war in the West, 1917-18	109
List of maps	ix			
Acknowledgements	x	11	Peacemaking in an unstable world, 1918-23	114
Preface	xi	12	Democracy on trial: Weimar Germany	127
Prologue: the world from the 20th to the 21st century	1	13	Britain, France and the US from war to peace	133
		14	Italy and the rise of fascism	143
SOCIAL CHANGE AND NATIONAL RIVALRY IN EUROPE, 1900-14	15	IV	THE CONTINUING WORLD CRISIS, 1929-39	151
Hereditary foes and uncertain allies	17	15	The Depression, 1929-39	153
The British Empire: premonition of decline	33	16	Soviet Russia: 'communism in transition'	168
The last decades of the multinational Russian and Habsburg Empires	41	17	The failure of parliamentary democracy in Germany and the rise of Hitler, 1920-34	181
Over the brink: the five-week crisis, 28 June-1 August 1914	54	18	The mounting conflict in eastern Asia, 1928-37	194
		19	The crumbling peace, 1933-6	204
BEYOND EUROPE: THE SHIFTING BALANCE OF GLOBAL POWER	63	20	The Spanish Civil War and Europe, 1936-9	213
The emergence of the US as a world power	65	21	The outbreak of war in Europe, 1937-9	220
China in disintegration, 1900-29	73			
The emergence of Japan, 1900-29	80	V	THE SECOND WORLD WAR	239
IS THE GREAT WAR, REVOLUTION AND THE SEARCH FOR STABILITY	87	22	Germany's wars of conquest in Europe, 1939-41	241
8 The Great War I: war without decision, 1914-16	89	23	The China War and the origins of the Pacific War, 1937-41	255
9 War and revolution in the East, 1917	100	24	The ordeal of the Second World War	263

25	The victory of the Allies, 1941-5	276	43	Eastern Europe and the Soviet Union: the Polish challenge and the Hungarian Rising	477
VI	POST-WAR EUROPE, 1945-7	307	44	The fall of Khrushchev: the Soviet Union and the wider world	481
26	Zero hour: the Allies and the Germans	309	45	The Eisenhower years: caution at home and containment abroad	486
27	The Soviet Union: the price of victory and the expanding empire	319	XI	THE RECOVERY OF WESTERN EUROPE IN THE 1950s AND 1960s	501
28	Britain and the world: a legacy too heavy to bear	328	46	West Germany: economic growth and political stability	503
29	France: a veil over the past	338	47	The French Fourth Republic: economic growth and political instability	514
30	Italy: the enemy forgiven	345	48	The War of Algerian Independence: the Fifth Republic and the return of de Gaulle	524
VII	THE UNITED STATES AND THE BEGINNING OF THE COLD WAR, 1945-8	351	49	Britain: better times and retreat from empire	535
31	The United States: a reluctant world power	353	50	The tribulations and successes of Italian democracy	547
32	1948: crisis in Europe - Prague and Berlin	369	XII	WHO WILL LIBERATE THE THIRD WORLD? 1954-68	555
VIII	THE TRANSFORMATION OF ASIA, 1945-55	377	51	America's mission in the world: the Eisenhower and Kennedy years, 1954-63	557
33	The struggle for independence: the Philippines, Malaya, Indonesia and Indo-China	379	52	On the brink of a nuclear holocaust: the Cuban missile crisis, October 1962	567
34	India: from the Raj to independence, 1947	390	53	The limits of power: the US during the 1960s	577
35	China: the end of civil war and the victory of the communists	398	XIII	TWO FACES OF ASIA: AFTER 1949	587
36	1950: crisis in Asia - war in Korea	405	54	Turmoil, war and bloodshed in south-east Asia	589
IX	THE ENDING OF EUROPEAN DOMINANCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST, 1919-80	415	55	The Vietnam War and after	601
37	A profile of the Middle East	417	56	Continuous revolution: Mao's China	607
38	The Middle East between two world wars, 1919-45	422	57	The last years of Mao and his heirs: the revolution changes course	616
39	Britain, Israel and the Arabs, 1945-9	431	58	Freedom and conflict in the Indian subcontinent: India, Pakistan and Bangladesh	629
40	1956: crisis in the Middle East - Suez	438	59	The prosperous Pacific Rim I: Japan, Taiwan, Hong Kong, Singapore and South Korea	644
41	The struggle for predominance in the Middle East	453			
X	THE COLD WAR: SUPERPOWER CONFRONTATION, 1948-64	467			
42	The rise of Khrushchev: the Soviet Union and the West	469			

60	The prosperous Pacific Rim II: Australia and New Zealand	664	69	The Soviet Union, crisis and reform: Gorbachev, Yeltsin and Putin	797
XIV	LATIN AMERICA AFTER 1945: PROBLEMS UNRESOLVED	679	70	The United States, global power: Reagan, Bush and Clinton	814
61	The world of Latin America	681	XVII	WESTERN EUROPE GATHERS STRENGTH: AFTER 1968	829
62	Central America in revolution: Costa Rica, Nicaragua, Honduras, El Salvador, Guatemala, Panama and Mexico	706	71	The German Federal Republic: reaching maturity	831
XV	AFRICA AFTER 1945: CONFLICT AND THE THREAT OF FAMINE	719	72	Contemporary Italy: progress despite politics	843
63	The end of white rule in West Africa	721	73	How to make Britain more prosperous: Conservative and Labour remedies	849
64	Freedom and conflict in Central and East Africa	738	74	The revival of France	864
65	War and famine in the Horn of Africa	748	75	The European Community	874
66	Southern Africa: from white supremacy to democracy	754	XVIII	GLOBAL CHANGE: FROM THE 20th TO 21st CENTURY	885
XVI	THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET BLOC AFTER 1963: THE GREAT TRANSFORMATION	777	76	The Iron Curtain disintegrates: the death of communism in Eastern Europe	887
67	The Soviet Union and the wider world, the Brezhnev years: crushing the Prague Spring and the failure of reform	779	77	Continuing turmoil and war in the Middle East	903
68	The United States: from great aspirations to disillusion	789	78	The wars of Yugoslavia: a requiem	918
			79	The 'war on terror'	927
			80	Into the new millennium: the twenty-first century	944
				Suggestions for further reading	958
				Index	976