

3/741

YOUTH WITHOUT WORK

THREE COUNTRIES
APPROACH THE PROBLEM

Report by Shirley Williams
and Other Experts



ORGANISATION FOR ECONOMIC CO-OPERATION AND DEVELOPMENT

VB TU Darmstadt



51636635

CONTENTS

Preface	7
---------------	---

Part One

THE BROADER SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC QUESTIONS AS THEY RELATE TO YOUTH UNEMPLOYMENT

by The Rt. Hon. Mrs. Shirley Williams, P.C.	9
---	---

Part Two

A REVIEW OF YOUTH EMPLOYMENT POLICIES IN DENMARK

The OECD Examiners	28
Introduction	29
I. THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL SETTING	31
II. THE PROBLEMS OF YOUTH IN THE LABOUR MARKET	41
III. PRESENT PROGRAMMES TO TACKLE YOUTH UNEMPLOYMENT	56
IV. THE OPERATION OF DANISH YOUTH EMPLOYMENT PROGRAMMES: SOME COMMENTS	65
V. THE WIDER CONTEXT: THE ECONOMY, THE LABOUR MARKET AND THE EDUCATION SYSTEM	78
VI. SUMMARY OF RECOMMENDATIONS	83

Part Three

A REVIEW OF YOUTH EMPLOYMENT POLICIES IN GERMANY

The OECD Examiners	88
Introduction	89
I. YOUTH UNEMPLOYMENT	91
II. TRAINING FOR THE LABOUR MARKET AND NEW TECHNOLOGIES	110
III. VOCATIONAL EDUCATION, TRAINING AND SOCIAL OPPORTUNITY ..	119
IV. THE MANAGEMENT OF THE TRAINING SYSTEM	131
V. WOMEN AND GIRLS, YOUNG FOREIGNERS AND DISADVANTAGED CHILDREN	145
VI. SUMMARY OF RECOMMENDATIONS	152

Annex I	
STATISTICAL TABLES	157
Annex II	
THE LEGAL AND INSTITUTIONAL FRAMEWORK	165
0 Annex III	
RESUME OF THE EDDING REPORT ON THE COSTS AND FINANCING OF TRAINING	169

Part Four

A REVIEW OF YOUTH EMPLOYMENT POLICIES IN THE UNITED STATES

The OECD Examiners	172
Introduction	173
I. THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL SETTING	175
II. THE PROBLEMS OF YOUTH IN THE LABOUR MARKET	183
III. THE DEVELOPMENT OF LEGISLATION IN THE FIELD OF MANPOWER POLICY	199
IV. THE SHAPE OF THE PRESENT PROGRAMMES	203
V. OPERATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS AND PROBLEMS OF CETA PROGRAMMES	207
VI. RELATIONSHIPS BETWEEN EMPLOYMENT, EDUCATION AND WELFARE PROGRAMMES	223
VII. SUMMARY OF RECOMMENDATIONS	231
Annex I	
THE COMPREHENSIVE EMPLOYMENT AND TRAINING ACT	233
Annex II	
THE YEDPA PROGRAMMES	237

Part Five

SUMMARY RECORD OF THE REVIEW MEETING

PARIS, 4-5 DECEMBER 1980

239