

Second Edition

An Interdisciplinary Approach

Urban Dynamics
in Black Africa

William J. Hanna
Judith L. Hanna



ALDINE TRANSACTION
A Division of Transaction Publishers
New Brunswick (U.S.A.) and London (U.K.)



Contents

| | |
|--|-----|
| 1. Introduction | 1 |
| Importance of African Towns | 2 |
| Urban Analysis | 6 |
| 2. Patterns of Urban Growth | 17 |
| The New Towns | 18 |
| Modernization and Urban Geography | 18 |
| Quantitative Urban Growth | 23 |
| 3. Urban Migration and Commitment | 31 |
| Importance of Causes | 31 |
| Types of Migration | 33 |
| Revolution of Values | 36 |
| Economic Betterment | 42 |
| Attraction of Town Life | 45 |
| Sojourn as Status | 48 |
| Rural Ties | 50 |
| The Case of Women | 51 |
| Multiple Causation | 53 |
| 4. Impact of Migration and Town Life upon the Individual | 55 |
| Disjunction in Social Controls | 56 |
| Familial Disjunction | 61 |
| Elite and Status Disjunction | 68 |
| Aspirational Disjunction | 73 |
| Impact of Disjunctions | 75 |
| 5. Urban Conditions | 81 |
| Employment | 83 |
| Housing | 93 |
| Education | 96 |
| Health | 102 |
| Poverty Pockets | 106 |

| | |
|--|-----|
| 6. Urban Ethnicity | 111 |
| Levels of Ethnic Membership | 114 |
| Continental "Racial" Group and Relations | 115 |
| African Ethnicity | 124 |
| Variations in Ethnicity | 139 |
| Functional Bases of Sustained Ethnicity in Towns | 145 |
| 7. Nonethnic Perspectives and Practices | 151 |
| Syncretism | 151 |
| Nonethnic Clusters and Associations | 152 |
| The Labor Union: A Nonethnic Association | 156 |
| Emergence of Class | 161 |
| Social Class Formation | 172 |
| 8. Bases of Political Conflict | 175 |
| Scope and Intensity | 176 |
| Polyethnic Politics | 178 |
| Factions | 186 |
| Political Movements and Other Nonethnic Associations | 188 |
| Class | 191 |
| 9. Bases of Political Integration | 195 |
| Ethnic Subsystems | 197 |
| Interlevel Subsystem | 198 |
| Locality Subsystem | 202 |
| Linkages Among Subsystems | 206 |
| 10. Patterns of Change | 211 |
| Scope of Change | 211 |
| Direction of Change | 212 |
| A Note on Policy | 218 |
| A Note on Research | 219 |
| BIBLIOGRAPHY | 220 |
| INDEX | 249 |