

Martin Findell

The British Museum

Contents

Introduction: What are runes?	6
1. The origin of runic writing	14
2. From futhark to futhorc: Anglo-Saxon runes	24
3. Runes and the Vikings	56
4. The rune-names	72
5. The work of runologists	80
6. Runes in the modern world	92
Notes	100
Acknowledgements	101
Further reading	102
Timeline	106
Index	108
Picture credits	119