## Literacy Development in a Multilingual Context

## **Cross-Cultural Perspectives**

Edited by AYDIN YÜCESAN DURGUNOĞLU University of Minnesota, Duluth

LUDO VERHOEVEN Nijmegen University, the Netherlands

LAWRENCE ERLBAUM ASSOCIATES, PUBLISHERS 1998 Mahwah, New Jersey London

## Contents

	INTRODUCTION: Perspectives on Literacy Development in Multilingual Contexts Ludo Verboeven and Aydin Yücesan Durgunoğlu	ix
i	Anthropological Perspective: The Individual and Society	1
1	Minority L1 Literacy in Sweden and Karelia: Challenges and Strategies Stefan M. Pugh	. 3
2	Literacy in Developing Societies: Native Language Versus National Language Literacy Victoria J. Baker	21
3	Literacies in the Lives of Young Gujarati Speakers in Leicester Marilyn Martin-Jones and Arvind Bhatt	37
4	Literacy and Bilingualism in a Cambodian Community in the USA <i>Joel Hardman</i>	51
11	Psychological Perspective: The Development of the Individual	83
5	Component Processes in Becoming English-Hebrew Biliterate Esther Geva and Lesly Wade-Woolley	85
6	Attaining Functional Biliteracy in the Netherlands Ludo Verboeven and Rian Aarts	111
7	Acquiring Literacy in English and Spanish in the United States <i>Aydin Yücesan Durgunoğlu</i>	135

•

. .

.

,

8	Literacy Training for Linguistic Minorities in Norway Anne Hvenekilde	147
111	Educational Perspective: The Individual and Schooling	167
9	Putting Second Language First: Language and Literacy Learning in Morocco <i>Daniel A. Wagner</i>	169
10	Acquisition of Literacy in Multilingual Contexts in Danish Schools J. Normann Jørgensen and Bergthóra S. Kristjánsdóttir	185
11	The Acquisition of Literacy by Immigrant Children in Sweden Sally Boyd and Gunnel Arvidsson	203
12	Learning to Read in Chinese, Korean, and Japanese Insup Taylor	225
13	<i>Sabaq:</i> Context of Learning Literacy for Girls in Rural Pakistan <i>Iffat Farah</i>	249
14	Early Writing Acquisition in Catalan and Israeli Communities <i>Liliana Tolchinsky</i>	267
	EPILOGUE: Multilingualism and Literacy Development Across Different Cultures Aydin Yücesan Durgunoğlu and Ludo Verhoeven	289
	Author Index	299
	Subject Index	305

•

-

.