## ADULT EDUCATION: International Perspectives From China

Edited by CHRIS DUKE

## CONTENTS

## Foreword Preface

I	THEORIES	1
1.	Major Issues and Directions	2
A.	Adult Education: an Awakening Force Gordon Selman	3
В.	Adult Education Theory and Development in China Yao Zhongda	13
C.	Panel Commentary and Discussion	19
D.	Trends and Issues for the Future	23
E.	Adult Education and the Future: Major Issues and Directions Carman St. J. Hunter	25
2.	Liberal and Popular Adult Education	42
Α.	The Evolution of the Liberal Tradition Bernard Jennings	44
В.	Popular Adult Education and Peasant Movements for Social Change Felix Cadena	54
C.	On Social Change and People's Movement Approaches to Adult Education in Latin America Marcela Gajardo	60
D.	Panel Commentary and Discussion	66

	3.	Adult Education Research	72
	Α.	Research in Adult Education: Major Areas of Theory and Inquiry Ana Kranjc	72
	В.	Panel Commentary and Discussion	82
	<b>C.</b>	Structures and Working Methods of Chinese Research into Teaching in Adult Education Wang Wenlin	87
	H	APPLICATIONS	93
	4.	Workplace Education and Technological Change	94
	Α.	Adult Education and the Changing Workplace Hans Schütze	96
	В.	Characteristics and Benefits of Integrating Higher Education for Working Adults with Production Min Shufen	114
·	C.	Implications of Technological Change for Adult Education Michele Jean	119
	Ď.	Panel Commentary and Discussion	126
	5.	Literacy: the Moving Target	135
	<b>A.</b>	Literacy: the Moving Target Carman St.J. Hunter	136
·	В.	An Arab World Perspective Musare Al Rawi	141
	C.	The Relationship Between the Elimination of Illiteracy and Subsequent Continuing Education in Jilin Province Zhao Wenqing	145
•	D.	Panel Commentary and Discussion	152

6.	Agricultural Development and Peasant Education	156
Α.	Strategies for Agricultural Development and Peasant Education Chanida Chanyapate	157
В.	Panel Commentary and Discussion	168
111	SYSTEMS	174
7.	Policies and Organisation	175
A.	Adult Education in Industrialised Countries: Perspectives and Approaches Kjell Rubenson	177
В.	Discussion	192
C.	Developing a Socialist Adult Education System in China Guan Shih Xiong	196
D.	Organisation of Adult Education in Rural Societies Anil Bordia	201
E.	Discussion	212
8.	The Training of Adult Educators	217
Α.	The Training of Adult Educators Arthur Stock	218
В.	Discussion	227
Postscript		
App Ind	pendix: List of Participants ex	238 244