

Reassessing Jewish Life in Medieval Europe

ROBERT CHAZAN



Contents

<i>Acknowledgments</i>	page vii
<i>Prologue: Group Narratives: Their Tenacity and Their Accuracy</i>	ix
Introduction: The Emergence of Medieval European Jewry	1
PART I: HISTORICAL SCHEMES	
1 The Jewish Middle Age: The Jewish View	19
2 The Jewish Middle Age: The Christian View	38
3 The European Middle Ages	52
4 The European Jewish Middle Ages	64
PART II: HISTORICAL THEMES	
5 Demographic Movement and Change	85
The Wandering Jew	86
Forced Dislocation	90
Voluntary Migrations	100
6 Economic Activity	107
Shylock	108
Limited Economic Outlets	112
Economic Pioneers	128
7 Status	133
The Elder Shall Serve the Younger	133
Jewish Servitude and Serfdom	142
Jewish Rights and Utility	150

8	Relations with the Christian Populace	158
	You Shall Be Constantly Abused and Robbed	159
	Popular Animosity and Violence	163
	Normal Human Relations	182
9	Identity	193
	A People Dwelling Apart	195
	Challenges to Jewish Identity	200
	Reinforcement of Jewish Identity	211
	Epilogue: The Medieval Roots of Modern Jewish Life:	
	Destructive Aftermath and Constructive Legacies	222
	Destructive Aftermath	227
	Constructive Legacies	236
	Concluding Remarks	247
	<i>Bibliography</i>	253
	<i>Index</i>	261