

# One Thousand Roads to Mecca



*Ten Centuries of Travelers Writing about  
the Muslim Pilgrimage*

*Edited and Introduced by*  
Michael Wolfe



Grove Press  
New York

© 1968 by Grove Press, Inc.  
All rights reserved.

# Contents



<i>Preface</i>	ix
<i>General Introduction</i>	xiii

## One: The Medieval Period: Three Classic Muslim Travelers, 1050–1326

1 Naser-e Khosraw, Persia, 1050	ii
2 Ibn Jubayr, Spain, 1183–84	33
3 Ibn Battuta, Morocco, 1326	51

## Two: Enter the Europeans: Renegades, Impostors, Slaves, and Scholars, 1503–1814

4 Ludovico di Varthema, Bologna, 1503	79
5 A Pilgrim with No Name, Italy, ca. 1575	90
6 Joseph Pitts, England, ca. 1685	102
7 Ali Bey al-Abbasi, Spain, 1807	126
8 John Lewis Burckhardt, Switzerland, 1814	162

## Three: Nineteenth-Century Changes, 1853–1908

9 Sir Richard Burton, Great Britain, 1853	197
10 Her Highness Sikandar, the Begum of Bhopal, India, 1864	226
11 John F. Keane, Anglo-India, 1877–78	245
12 Mohammad Hosayn Farahani, Persia, 1885–86	276
13 Arthur J. B. Wavell, Anglo-Africa, 1908	295

## Four: The Early Twentieth Century, 1925–33

14 Eldon Rutter, Great Britain, 1925	329
15 Winifred Stegar, Australia, 1927	347
16 Muhammad Asad, Galicia, 1927	363

## Contents

17	Harry St. John Philby, Great Britain, 1931	384
18	Lady Evelyn Cobbold, Great Britain, 1933	406
<b>Five: The Jet Age Hajj, 1947–90</b>		
19	Hamza Bogary, Mecca, ca. 1947	441
20	Jalal Al-e Ahmad, Iran, 1964	455
21	Malcolm X, United States 1964	486
22	Saida Miller Khalifa, Great Britain, 1970	504
23	Michael Wolfe, United States, 1990	523
	<i>Maps</i>	551
	<i>Acknowledgments</i>	569
	<i>Permissions</i>	570
	<i>Glossary: Names and Terms</i>	571
	<i>Selected Bibliography</i>	581
	<i>Index</i>	589