CONTENTS

ALGORITHMS vii

PREFACE ix

1 WHAT A COMPILER DOES 1

2 A PASCAL SUBSET 6

2.1 Pascal Minus 6
2.2 Vocabulary 10
2.3 Syntactic Rules 12
2.4 Grammar 15

3 COMPILER ORGANIZATION 17

3.1 A Personal Computer 17
3.2 Single-Pass Compilation 18
3.3 Multipass Compilation 19
3.4 The Pascal Minus Compiler 22
3.5 Errors and Failures 24
4 LEXICAL ANALYSIS

4.1 Source Text 28
4.2 Intermediate Code 29
4.3 Scanning 31
4.4 Searching 36
4.5 Symbol Table 45
4.6 Testing 51

5 SYNTAX ANALYSIS

5.1 Symbol Input 59
5.2 Parser Construction 61
5.3 First Symbols 67
5.4 Follow Symbols 70
5.5 Grammar Restrictions 73
5.6 Recursion 78
5.7 Testing 81
5.8 Error Recovery 83

6 SCOPE ANALYSIS

6.1 Blocks 95
6.2 Scope Rules 97
6.3 Compilation Method 100
6.4 Data Structures 102
6.5 Algorithms 103
6.6 Testing 108

7 TYPE ANALYSIS

7.1 Kinds of Objects 110
7.2 Standard Types 112
7.3 Constants 113
7.4 Variables 116
7.5 Arrays 122
7.6 Records 125
7.7 Expressions 130
7.8 Statements 133
7.9 Procedures 134
7.10 Object Records 140
7.11 Testing 141

8 A PASCAL COMPUTER

8.1 An Ideal Computer 144
8.2 The Stack 146
8.3 Variable Access 151