

Educational Reform and Administrative Development: The Cases of Colombia and Venezuela

E. Mark Hanson



Hoover Institution Press
Stanford University
Stanford, California

Contents

Tables and Figures	ix
Foreword	xi
Preface	xiii
Acknowledgments	xvii
_____ 1	
Introduction	1
_____ 2	
The Colonial Legacy	8
_____ 3	
The Historical Framework of Colombian Education	21
_____ 4	
Development Planning in Colombia	40
_____ 5	
The Politics of Colombian Education	51
_____ 6	
Colombia's Educational Policy and Administrative Reform	67
_____ 7	
Financial Reform of Colombia's Educational System	93

_____ 8	
Ministry of Education Reorganization and Instructional Reform in Colombia, 1975–1980	106
_____ 9	
Colombia's Experience with Administrative Development in the 1970s	129
_____ 10	
The Historical Framework of Venezuelan Education	143
_____ 11	
Prereform Ministry Conditions in Venezuela	166
_____ 12	
Administrative Reform in Venezuela, 1969–1974	179
_____ 13	
Administrative Reform in Venezuela, 1974–1980	197
_____ 14	
A Comparison of the Colombian and Venezuelan Reform Experiences	209
Notes	219
Bibliography	233
Index	243