

HANDBOOK TO LIFE IN THE ANCIENT MAYA WORLD

LYNN V. FOSTER

Facts On File, Inc.

CONTENTS _____

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS		vi		Late Postclassic Period (c. 1200–1524)	72
				The Spanish Conquest to the Present	80
FOREWORD BY PETER MATHEWS		vii		Reading	85
INTRODUCTION		хi	3	GEOGRAPHY OF THE	
LIST OF MAPS		xiii		PRE-COLUMBIAN MAYA	89
				Greater Mesoamerica	91
LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS		xiii		Maya Geography and Mythology	91
				Maya Regional Diversity	92
LIST OF TABLES		xiv		Changing Environment	97
				Geography and Civilization	99
1	MAYA CIVILIZATION AND			Settlements and Agricultural Beginnings	100
	ARCHAEOLOGY	1		Place-Names of Maya Cities	103
	Developments in Maya Archaeology	5		Reading	116
	Source Materials	8			
	Reading	13	4	SOCIETY AND GOVERNMENT	117
				Chiefdoms vs. States	119
2	EVOLUTION OF MAYA			Cities vs. Ceremonial Centers	119
	CIVILIZATION	15		Sociopolitical Evolution of the Maya	
	Summary of Major Periods	17		State	121
	Lithic Period (c. 12,000–7000 B.C.E.)	18		City-States, Regional States, and	
	Archaic Period (c. 7,000–1200 B.C.E.)	19		Superpowers	127
	Early Preclassic Period			Classic Period Maya Rulership	134
	(c. 1200–1000 B.C.E.)	23		Postclassic Multepal Government	137
	Middle Preclassic Period			Conclusion	139
	(c. 1000-300 B.C.E.)	29		Reading	140
	Late Preclassic Period				
	(c. 300 B.C.E250 C.E.)	34	5	WARFARE	141
	Early Classic Period (c. 250–600)	43		Ruler as Warrior	143
	Late Classic Period (c. 600-900)	49		The Military	144
	Terminal Classic Period (c. 800–1000)	60		Kinds of Warfare	147
	Early Postclassic Period (c. 900–1200)	68		War Tactics	150

	The Supernatural in War	155		The Long Count	255
	Reading	156		Other Cycles	259
				Astronomy	260
6	RELIGION, COSMOLOGY, AND ART BY KAYLEE SPENCER-AHRENS		Summary	262	
				Reading	263
	AND LINNEA H. WREN	157			
	The Structure of Cosmic Space	159	10	WRITTEN EVIDENCE	
	The Identities of the Gods	163		BY RUTH J. KROCHOCK	265
	The Unfolding of Creation	171		History of Maya Hieroglyphic	
	The Sacred City: An Example from			Decipherment	267
	Palenque	174		Mayan Languages and Writing	273
	The Role of Kings and Shamans	178		Decipherment of Hieroglyphs	277
	The Sustenance of Life: Popol Vuh	183		Deciphered Hieroglyphs	281
	The Purpose of Ritual Performance	187		Inscriptions on Public Monuments	285
	Conclusion	197		Maya Vase Writing	293
	Reading	197		Name-Tagging and Ownership of	
	C			Objects	295
7	FUNERARY BELIEFS AND			The Maya Codices	296
•	CUSTOMS	201	11	Postconquest Literature	299
	Souls and the Afterlife	203		Reading	304
	Burials	207			
	Ancestor Worship and Legitimacy	211		ECONOMY, INDUSTRY, AND	
	Reading	212		TRADE	305
	1101111119	-1-		Agriculture	307
8	ARCHITECTURE AND BUILDING	213		Other Food Production	311
Ü	Masonry Architecture and Labor	215		Craft Production	314
	Architectural Development	216		Trade	319
	Architectural Traits	218		Reading	326
	Temporal Stylistic Shifts	222		D. 1	
	Regional Variations	223	12	DAILY LIFE	327
	Site Plans	226		Diversity of Population	329
	Cosmology, Politics, and Architecture	229		The Family	330
	Types of Construction	230		Crimes and Punishment	332
	Materials and Techniques	238		The Maya Household	333
	Reading	243		Food and Drink	335
	Reading	273		Medicine and Health	336
9	ARITHMETIC, ASTRONOMY, AND			Personal Appearance	337
	THE CALENDAR BY KAYLEE SPENCER-AHRENS AND		Entertainment	340	
			Reading	342	
				DONOLOGICAL CHAPT	141
	Cyclical History	2 4 3 2 4 7	CH.	RONOLOGICAL CHART	343
	Maya Arithmetic	248	DID.	LIOGRAPHY	2.17
	Origins of the Calendar	250	DID.	LIOGRAPHI	347
	Cycles of Time	250	INI	NEV	267
	Cycles of Time	231	TINE)LA	367