

Comparative National Economic Policies

*A READER FOR
INTRODUCTORY ECONOMICS*

William Moskoff

SANGAMON STATE UNIVERSITY

D. C. HEATH AND COMPANY
Lexington, Massachusetts Toronto London

Contents

PART 1 MACROECONOMICS

Fiscal Policy 3

- Grants and Revenue Sharing Abroad: Canada, Australia, West Germany* MICHAEL E. LEVY AND JUAN DE TORRES 4
- The Role of the "Concerted Action" Program in the Economic Policy of the Federal Republic of Germany* OTTO SCHLECHT 21

The Banking System 27

- Swiss Banks* JANE NELSON 28
- Banking in Japan* YOSHIZANE IWASA 33

Monetary Policy 55

- Canadian Monetary Policy and the Problem of Inflation* LOUIS RASMINSKY 56
- Monetary Policy and Overall Control* JOACHIM KLAUS AND HANS-JÜRGEN FALK 62

Unemployment and Manpower Policy 75

- Low Unemployment Rates Abroad* DAVID BAUER 76
- Active Manpower Policy in Sweden* BERTIL REHNBERG 85

Inflation 92

- Rising Construction Costs and Anti-Inflation Policies: A Report on Western Europe* E. JAY HOWENSTINE 93
- The Belgian Prices Commission* M. A. G. VAN MEERHAEGHE 105

Economic Growth 116

- Rapid Economic Growth in Postwar Japan* YOSHIKAZU MIYAZAKI 117
- Finnish Regional Development Policy* PEKKA LAHIKAINEN 140

PART 2 MICROECONOMICS

Decision Making by the Firm 147

- Codetermination in West Germany* HEINZ HARTMANN 148
- Decentralized Decision-Making Structure in the Yugoslav Economy* ALEKSANDER BAJT 157

Government and the Firm	168	
<i>National Economic Planning and Business Decision Making: The French Experience</i>	HANS SCHOLLHAMMER	169
<i>Mergers and Public Policy in Great Britain</i>	C. K. ROWLEY	192
Income Distribution and Wage Determination	200	
<i>Income Distribution in Yugoslavia</i>	BERISLAV SEFER	201
<i>A Note on the "Solidarity Wage Policy" of the Swedish Labor Movement</i>	BERNDT ÖHMAN	216
International Trade	223	
<i>The Finnmark Devaluation—Implications and Follow-Up Measures</i>	NILS MEINANDER	224
<i>The Effects of Sterling Devaluation on International Trade</i>	MICHAEL BROMWICH	231
PART 3 DOMESTIC ECONOMIC ISSUES		
Pollution	241	
<i>Refuse is Reusable</i>	HARLAND MANCHESTER	242
<i>Environmental Control and Economic Systems</i>	ERIK DAHMÉN	249
Health	259	
<i>Progress of Public Health in the USSR, 1917–1967</i>	BORIS PETROVSKY	260
<i>Freedom of Employment and Maintenance of Public Services: A Study of Obligatory Service for Dentists in Norway</i>	JON RUD	271
Women	289	
<i>Women in the Soviet Economy</i>	NORTON T. DODGE	290
<i>A Workshop for Married Women in Part-Time Employment: Implications of an Experiment in the Netherlands</i>	J.L.J.M. VAN DER DOES DE WILLEBOIS	302
Urban Development	323	
<i>The French Z.U.P. Technique of Urban Development</i>	DAVID N. KINSEY	324
<i>What Can Europe Teach Us About Urban Growth?</i>	JOHN GARVEY, JR.	339
Poverty and Welfare	349	
<i>Perspectives on Poverty: An International Comparison</i>	JOHN H. CHANDLER	350
<i>Social Security and Society: An East-West Comparison</i>	GASTON V. RIMLINGER	363