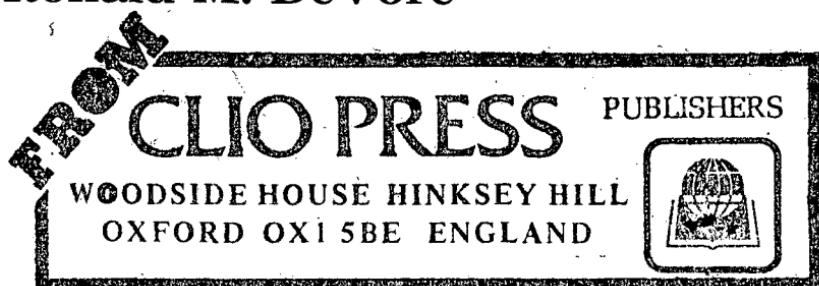


THE ARAB-ISRAELI CONFLICT

A Historical, Political,
Social, & Military Bibliography

Ronald M. DeVore



CLIO BOOKS

Santa Barbara, California / Oxford, England

CONTENTS

<i>Foreword</i>	<i>xv</i>
<i>Brief Chronology of the Arab-Israeli Conflict</i>	<i>xvii</i>
<i>Introduction</i>	<i>xxii</i>
<i>Note on Use as a Research Tool</i>	<i>xxxiii</i>

I / REFERENCES & GENERAL WORKS	3
--------------------------------	---

A / Bibliographies	3
Middle East	4
Arab Topics	7
Israel Topics	8
Review Articles	9

B / Indexes	11
Newspaper Indexes	12
Middle East	12

C / Documentary Collections	13
Middle East	13

D / Atlases & Geography	15
-------------------------	----

E / Yearbooks	16
---------------	----

F / Journals	16
--------------	----

G / Biography	22
Arab Biographies	22
Zionist-Israeli Biographies	23

CONTENTS

H / General References	25
Arab-Islamic History	26
Military in Politics	27
Modernization: Social & Anthropological	28
Palestine: Arabs & Israelis	30
Economics	30
II / ARAB COUNTRY SURVEY 32	
A / Arab Middle East	33
B / Egypt '35	
Egypt & Britain to 1952	36
Egyptian Revolution	37
Politics & Government	38
Foreign Policy	39
Social & Economic History	40
Egypt Since 1967	43
C / Jordan	44
D / Syria	47
E / Lebanon 49	
Lebanese Crisis, 1958	50
F / Iraq	51
G / Saudi Arabia	52
H / Libya	53
I / North Africa	54
J / Arab League	54
K / Arab Unity Efforts	56
III / PALESTINE: ISRAEL & THE PALESTINIANS, 1948-1974 58	
A / Israel: Creation & First Decade, 1948-1958	59
Israeli Society	61

CONTENTS

The Kibbutz	61
Immigration	62
Economy	62
Politics & Government	63
Israel & the World	63
B / Israel: Evolving Nation, 1958-1974	64
Israeli Society	66
Arabs in Israel	69
The Kibbutz	72
Immigration	73
Oriental Jews in Israel	74
Economy	75
Politics & Government	77
Israel & the Arabs	79
Israel's Reprisal Raid Policy	79
Israel & the World	80
Israel & the Third World	81
Foreign Policy	83
Israel & the Diaspora	83
C / Palestinian Arabs	84
D / Palestinian Refugees	86
Origins	86
Existence & Continuing Problem	87
Settlement & Compensation	89
United Nations Relief & Works Agency (UNRWA)	90
1967 Refugees	91
Palestinians & the United Nations	92
Problem without End? Post-1967	93
E / Palestine Entity	94
F / Palestinian Arab Solutions	95
G / Territories Occupied by Israel, 1967	96
Israeli Administration	96
The West Bank	100
Hussein's Plan	101
Gaza	101

CONTENTS

IV / CLASH OF NATIONALISMS 102

A / Zionism	102
Jewish History in Ancient Times	102
The Jewish Diaspora	102
The Rise of Zionism: Theory & Environment	104
Zionist Political Efforts, 1890–1922	105
Zionism under the Mandate, 1922–1948	105
Jewish Anti-Zionism	106
Zionism in the United States	107
Zionism after Israel	108
B / Arab Nationalism	111
Origins	111
Islam & Nationalism	111
Nationalism under the Mandates	112
Post-World War II Arab Nationalism	112

V / WORLD WARS & MANDATE 115

A / Palestine: Pre-World War I Period 115

B / Middle East: World War I Period	115
Sykes-Picot Agreement	116
Hussein-McMahon Correspondence	117
Balfour Declaration	117
The Arab Revolt	118
The Kingdom of Greater Syria	119
Paris Peace Conference	120
Partition of the Ottoman Empire	120

C / Mandate Period, 1922–1948 121

Immediate Postwar Rule in Palestine	121
Establishment of the Mandates in the	
Middle East	122
Britain & the Arabs	122

D / Mandate for Palestine 123

Britain Mandatory Power	125
Mandate in the 1920s	126
Arab Society in Mandatory Palestine	127
Jewish Immigration	128

CONTENTS

Mandate in the 1930s	129
Arab Revolt in Palestine, 1936–1939	130
1939 White Paper	132
United States & Palestine	132
E / World War II in Palestine & the Middle East	133
Jewish Terrorism in Palestine during World War II	134
F / The Destruction of Jews in Europe	135
G / End of the Mandate, 1940–1948	136
Palestine Question, 1940–1948	136
British Palestine Policy	137
Zionism in Palestine	138
Arab Society, 1940–1948	138
United States & Zionism after World War II	139
Solutions Never Tested	140
H / Partition of Palestine	140
I / The Palestine War, 1948	142
Israeli Views of the 1948 War	143
Arab Views of the 1948 War	143
Count Folke Bernadotte & Conciliation	144
Armistice	145
J / British Policies: An Overview	145
Britain in the Middle East	145
Britain & Palestine	147
Britain & the Arabs	147
VI / ARAB-ISRAELI WARS	149
A / Military Developments, 1948–1955	149
B / Suez-Sinai War, 1956	150
History of Suez Canal	150
Aswan Dam	151
Suez Canal Nationalization	152
1956 Suez Crisis	154
Prelude to November 1956	155

CONTENTS

Isreal's Sinai Campaign	155
British & French Intervention	156
United States, U.S.S.R., & Evacuation	158
Aftermath	158
C / Military Evolution to 1967	160
D / Six-Day War, 1967	161
The Buildup, May 1967	163
United Nations Emergency Force (UNEF)	164
Straits of Tiran & Gulf of Aqaba	165
The War.	166
Aftermath	168
Six-Day War: World Effects	170
The Great Powers & the Six-Day War	171
E / Palestinian Resistance	172
Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO) to 1968	174
Origins & Rise of Resistance, 1964-1970	174
Jordanian Civil War, 1970-1971	175
Lebanon, the Resistance, & Israel	176
Guerrillas to World Terrorism	177
Israeli Counteractions	179
Black September	180
F / Military Evolution Since the Six-Day War	180
The Arms Balance	180
Israel Defense Forces (IDF)	182
Doctrine & Tactics	182
Air Force	184
Weapons	185
War of Attrition (Suez Canal), 1969-1970	186
Arab Armed Forces	187
Nuclear Weapons	188
Soviets Out of Egypt, 1972	188
October 1973 War	189
Strategic Considerations, Post-1973: Suez, Red Sea,	
Sinai	191
Spies	192
VII / THE UNITED NATIONS & PEACE EFFORTS	194
A / The United Nations & the Arab-Israeli Problem	194
International Military Force	195

CONTENTS

United Nations Truce Supervision Organization
(UNTSO) 196

B / Prospects for Peace 196

C / Peace Efforts 199

 United Nations Resolution 242 199

 Jarring Mission 199

 Rogers Plan 200

 Kissinger's Efforts 202

VIII / THE WEST, THE SUPERPOWERS, & THE MIDDLE EAST 204

A / Superpowers in the Middle East 205

B / United States & the Middle East 207

 Historical Ties 207

 Policy in the Contemporary Middle East 207

 United States Interests & Policy Goals 210

 Relations with the Arab World 214

 Eisenhower Doctrine & Lebanon, 1958 215

 United States Policy toward Israel 216

 Zionism: Israel & American Jewry 216

 United States Economic & Military Aid 217

 United States Mediterranean Fleet 218

C / Soviet Union & the Middle East 219

 Historical Ties 219

 Relations with Contemporary Middle East 220

 Soviet Interests & Policy 223

 Attitudes toward the Arab World 224

 Soviet Union & Israel 225

 Soviet Jewry Question 226

 Soviet Military Aid 226

 Economic Policy & Aid 226

 Soviet Mediterranean Fleet 227

D / Communism in the Middle East: Arab World 229

E / China, Sino-Soviet Relations, & the Middle East 230

F / Europe & the Arabs & Israel 231

CONTENTS

IX / CONTINUING PROBLEMS	233
A / Jordan Waters Conflict	233
The Johnston Plan	234
Water Diversion	235
B / Jerusalem	236
Jerusalem Holy City	237
Jerusalem, 1948-1967	238
Jerusalem, 1967-1973	238
Jerusalem Solution	240
C / Middle East Oil	241
Concessions & Early Efforts to 1950	241
Oil Developments, 1950-1970	242
Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)	245
Oil in the 1970s	245
Oil as a Political Weapon	247
Soviet Interests in Middle East Oil	248
D / Conflict Continued, 1967-1973	249
Israeli Positions & Views	252
Arab Positions & Views	254
Index	256