

High-Tech Society

The Story of the Information Technology Revolution

TOM FORESTER

The MIT Press Cambridge, Massachusetts

Contents

	Preface and Acknowledgments	vii
1	Introduction The High-Tech Revolution - High-Tech Fever	1
2	The Computer Revolution Beginnings - How Chips are Made: the "Laws" of Microelectronics - New Types of Chip - New Ways of Making Chips - Supercomputers - The Fifth-Generation Project - Toward Artificial Intelligence (AI)	17
3	Silicon Valley: Home of High-Tech Man Origins - Secrets of Success — Semiconductor Industry Trends — The Japanese Chip Challenge - Problems in Paradise - Here Comes High-Tech Man	50
4	The Telecommunications Explosion Going Digital - Deregulation and After - The Global Marketing Battle - Fiber Optics - Cable TV - Satellite Communications - DBS — Cellular Radio — New Network Services: Electronic Mail, Videoconferencing - Videotex	81
5	Personal Computing Personal Computers - The Personal Computer Boom - The Software Revolution - Taking Computers Home - Consumer Electronics: the Video Age - Working From Home: the Electronic Cottage - Computers in the Classroom	131

vi Contents

6 Factories of the Future 170 Here Comes the Automatic Factory - The Robots Have Arrived - Computer-Aided Design and Manufacturing - Flexible Manufacturing Systems - Japan's Productivity Challenge to America and Europe - Factory Automation: Vision and Reality

7 The Electronic Office Now Ifs the Office of the Future - Convergent Technologies -Dreams and Realities - Slow Progress with Productivity - The Changing Pattern of Office Work - The Automated Office: Prison or Paradise?

195

297

8 Micros and Money 218 *Keeping the Customer Satisfied - Electronic Banking: Fast Bucks - Financial Information Goes On-Line - Paying with Plastic - The Retail Revolution - Home Banking and Shopping*

9	Key Problems for High-Tech Society	241
	High-Tech, Smokestacks or Services: Where Will the Jobs Come	
	From? - What Kind of Work? - Managing Technological	
	Change: Will Labor Be Left Out in the Cold? - High-Tech	
	Crime: Are Hackers Heroes? - The Threat to Privacy	

10	Conclusion America at the Crossroads - What Will Japan Do Next? - Can Europe Catch Up?	273
	Selected Further Reading	290

Index/Glossary