

New Dictionary of Scientific Biography

VOLUME 8
INDEX

Noretta Koertge

EDITOR IN CHIEF

CHARLES SCRIBNER'S SONS

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GALE

List of Scientists by Field

MATHEMATICS

Abel, Niels Henrik	d'Alembert (Dalembert, D'Alembert), Jean Le Rond	Hirst, Thomas Archer
Adams, John Frank	de Finetti, Bruno	Hondius, Jodocus
Agnesi, Maria Gaetana	De Giorgi, Ennio	Hypatia
Ahlfors, Lars	Descartes, René Du Perron	Ibn al-Haytham, Abu 'Ali al-hasan Ibn al-hasan
Albert of Saxony	Didymus	Ibrāhīm Ibn Sinān Ibn Thābit Ibn Qurra
Apollonius of Perga	Dieudonné, Jean	Inglada, Vicente
Archimedes	Dijkstra, Wybe Edsger	Jeffreys, Harold
Arf, Cahit	Dodgson, Charles Lutwidge	Jungius, Joachim
Argyrus, Isaac	Ehrenfest-Afanas'eva, Tatiana A.	Keldysh, Mstislav Vsevolodovich
Babbage, Charles	Eilenberg, Samuel	Kepler, Johannes
Bacon, Roger	Erdos, Paul	King, Ada Augusta, the Countess of Lovelace
Baldi, Bernardino	Euclid	Kodaira, Kunihiro
Bernoulli, Jakob (Jacob, Jacques, James) I	Euler, Leonhard	Kolmogorov, Andrei Nikolaevich
Bers, Lipmann	Farey, John	Kovalevskaya, Sofya Vasilyevna (Sonya)
Birkhoff, Garrett	Feit, Walter	Ladyzhenskaya, Olga Alexandrovna
Bogolubov, Nikolai Nikolaevich	Fisher, Ronald Aylmer	Lanz, José María de
Borel, Armand	Forsythe, George Elmer	Leibniz, Gottfried Wilhelm
Borelli, Giovanni Alfonso	Frege, Friedrich Ludwig Gottlob	Leray, Jean
Bourbaki, Nicolas	Gödel, Kurt Friedrich	Lichnérowicz, André
Bradwardine, Thomas	Gorenstein, Daniel	Lie, Sophus
Calderón, Alberto Pedro	Grossmann, Marcel	Lions, Jacques-Louis
Cantor, Georg Ferdinand Ludwig	Hall, Philip	Mac Lane, Saunders
Cardano, Girolamo	Hamilton, William Rowan	Mauchly, John William
Cauchy, Augustin-Louis	Harish-Chandra	Maupertuis, Pierre Louis Moreau de
Chandrasekhar, Subrahmanyan	Harriot (or Hariot), Thomas	McCrea, William Hunter
Chern, Shiing-Shen	Hartree, Douglas Rayner	McVittie, George Cunliffe
Chevalley, Claude	Hausdorff, Felix	Milanković, Milutin
Clavius, Christoph	Hero of Alexandria	
Coignet, Michiel	Hilbert, David	
	Hipparchus	

List of Scientists by Field

Monte, Guidobaldo, Marchese del
 Monteiro, António A.
 Morse, Marston
 Moschopoulos, Manuel
 Moser, Jürgen K.
 Nash, John Forbes, Jr.
 Newell, Homer Edward, Jr.
 Newton, Isaac
 Oleinik, Olga Arsenievna
 Oresme, Nicole
 Pachymeres, Georges
 Pearson, Karl
 Piero della Francesca
 Poincare, Jules Henri
 Pontryagin, Lev Semionovich
 Prachaticz, Cristannus de

Ptolemais of Cyrene
 Ptolemy
 Qūhī (or al-Kūhī), Abū Sahl Wayjan
 Ibn Rustam al-
 Ramsey, Frank Plumpton
 Ramus, Peter, also known as Pierre de
 la Ramee
 Regiomontanus, Johannes
 Richardson, Lewis Fry
 Robinson, Julia Bowman
 Rota, Gian-Carlo
 Savage, Leonard James
 Schwartz, Laurent
 Seaborg, Glenn Theodore
 Stephanus of Alexandria
 Sylvester, James Joseph

Tarski, Alfred
 Tucker, Albert William
 Turing, Alan Mathison
 Tūsi, Sharaf al-Dīn al-Muzaffar Ibn
 Muhammad Ibn al-Muzaffar al-
 Tutte, William (Bill) Thomas
 Tversky, Amos
 Valens, Vettius
 Vinogradov, I. M.
 Walker, Gilbert Thomas
 Weil, André
 Weyl, Hermann Claus Hugo
 Whitney, Hassler
 Wigner, Eugene
 Wilkinson, James Hardy
 Zygmund, Antoni

PROBABILITY/DECISION AND GAME THEORY

Bayes, Thomas
 Bernoulli, Jakob
 Broadbent, Donald Eric
 Buffon, George-Louis Le Clerc,
 Comte de
 Carnap, Paul Rudolf
 de Finetti, Bruno
 Dodgson, Charles Lutwidge
 Fisher, Ronald Aylmer
 Gödel, Kurt Friedrich
 Goodman, Nelson Henry
 Harsanyi, John Charles

Jeffrey, Richard Carl
 Jeffreys, Harold
 Keynes, John Maynard
 Kolmogorov, Andrei Nikolaevich
 Kuhn, Thomas Samuel
 Lewis, David
 Mill, John Stuart
 Morgenstern, Oskar
 Nash, John Forbes, Jr.
 Nozick, Robert
 Olson, Mancur, Jr.
 Pareto, Vilfredo

Pearson, Karl
 Popper, Karl Raimund
 Ramsey, Frank Plumpton
 Riker, William Harrison
 Savage, Leonard James
 Schwartz, Laurent
 Simon, Herbert Alexander
 Tarski, Alfred
 Tucker, Albert William
 Tversky, Amos
 Vickrey, William Spencer

LOGIC

Albert of Saxony
 Buridan, John (Jean)
 Burley, Walter
 Carnap, Paul Rudolf
 Chrysippus
 Dijkstra, Wybe Edsger
 Dodgson, Charles Lutwidge
 Frege, Friedrich Ludwig Gottlob

Galen
 Gödel, Kurt Friedrich
 Goodman, Nelson Henry
 Jungius, Joachim
 Lewis, David
 Ockham, William of
 Popper, Karl Raimund
 Ramsey, Frank Plumpton

Ramus, Peter, also known as Pierre de
 la Ramee
 Rāzī, Abū Bakr Muḥammad Ibn
 Zakariyyā', Al-
 Robinson, Julia Bowman
 Tarski, Alfred
 Turing, Alan Mathison
 Zuse, Konrad

COMPUTER SCIENCE

Babbage, Charles
 Dijkstra, Wybe Edsger
 Eckert, J. (John Adam) Presper, Jr.
 Forsythe, George Elmer
 Hopper, Grace

King, Ada Augusta, the Countess of
 Lovelace
 Licklider, Joseph Carl Robnett
 Newell, Allen
 Mauchly, John William

Shannon, Claude
 Strachey, Christopher
 Turing, Alan Mathison
 Wilkinson, James Hardy
 Zuse, Konrad

NATURAL PHILOSOPHY

Adelard of Bath	Buridan, John (Jean)	Leibniz, Gottfried Wilhelm
Albertus Magnus, Saint	Burley, Walter	Maupertuis, Pierre Louis Moreau de
Ali al-Qūshjī, Abū al-Qāsim Alā' al-Dīn Alī ibn Muhammad Qushjī-zāde	Cabeo, Niccolò	Newton, Isaac
Bacon, Francis	Campanella, Tommaso	Nifo, Agostino
Bacon, Roger	Cavendish, Margaret, Duchess of Newcastle	Olympiodorus of Alexandria
Basson (Basso), Sébastien (Sebastian, Sebastiano)	Conway, Anne	Oresme, Nicole
Blasius of Parma	Descartes, Rene Du Perron	Paracelsus
Borro, Girolamo	Dumbleton, John	Plato
Boyle, Robert	Empedocles of Acragas	Rufus, Richard of Cornwall
Bradwardine, Thomas	Eriugena, Johannes Scottus	Stephanus of Alexandria
Bruno, Giordano	Gassendi, Pierre	Strato of Lampsacus
Buffon, George-Louis Le Clerc, Comte de	Gorlaeus (van Goorle, van Gooirle), David	Volta, Alessandro Giuseppe Antonio Anastasio
Buonamici, Francesco	Helmont, Johannes (Joan) Baptista Van	Winthrop, John, Jr.
Burgersdijk, Frank Pieterszoon	John Philoponus	Xenarchus
	Jungius, Joachim	Zabarella, Jacopo (Giacomo)

COSMOLOGY

Alfvén, Hannes Olof Gosta	Eddington, Arthur Stanley	Newton, Isaac
Aristotle	Gold, Thomas	Ptolemy
Bacon, Francis	Heckmann, Otto Hermann Leopold	Ryle, Martin
Bondi, Hermann	Herschel, William	Sakharov, Andrei Dmitriyevich
Brahe, Tycho	Hoyle, Fred	Sciama, Dennis William
Bruno, Giordano	Jordan, Ernst Pascual	Sitter, Willem de
Chrysippus	Kuiper, Gerard Peter	Tinsley, Beatrice
Clavius, Christoph	McCrea, William Hunter	Wilkinson, David Todd
Copernicus, Nicholas	McVittie, George Cunliffe	Zeldovich, Yakov Borisovich
Dicke, Robert Henry	Morrison, Philip	

ASTRONOMY

Airy, George Biddell	Borelli, Giovanni Alfonso	Greenstein, Jesse Leonard
Ali al-Qūshjī, Abū al-Qāsim Alā' al-Dīn Alī ibn Muhammad Qushjī-zāde	Brahe, Tycho	Harriot (or Hariot), Thomas
Ambartsumian Amasaspovich, Viktor	Chandrasekhar, Subrahmanyan	Heckmann, Otto Hermann Leopold
Apolliniarius	Chioniades, George (or Gregory)	Herschel, Caroline Lucretia
Argyrus, Isaac	Clavius, Christoph	Herschel, John
Babcock, Horace Welcome	Copernicus, Nicholas	Herschel, William
Bacon, Roger	d'Alembert (Dalembert, D'Alembert), Jean Le Rond	Hipparchus
Bahcall, John Norris	Diodorus of Alexandria	Hoyle, Fred
Banneker, Benjamin	Eddington, Arthur Stanley	Ibn al-Haytham, Abu 'Ali al-hasan Ibn al-hasan
Bernoulli, Jakob (Jacob, Jacques, James) I	Edlén, Bengt	Ibrāhīm Ibn Sinān Ibn Thābit Ibn Qurra
Biermann, Ludwig Franz Benedikt	Euler, Leonhard	Jaghminī, Sharaf al-Dīn Maḥmūd ibn Muḥammad ibn 'Umar al-
Bok, Bartholomeus (Bart) Jan	Galilei, Galileo	Kuiper, Gerard
Bolton, John Gatenby	Gassendi, Pierre	Leptines
	Gold, Thomas	
	Greaves, John	

List of Scientists by Field

Liais, Emmanuel-Bernardin
McCrea, William Hunter
McVittie, George Cunliffe
Meliteniotes, Theodore
Menzel, Donald Howard
Monte, Guidobaldo, Marchese del
Newton, Isaac
Oort, Jan Hendrik
Payne-Gaposchkin, Cecilia Helena
Prachaticz, Cristannus de
Ptolemy
Purcell, Edward Mills
Runcorn, Stanley Keith

Qūhī (or al-Kūhī), Abū Sahl Wayjan
Ibn Rustam al-
Quṭb al-Dīn Maḥmūd ibn Mas'ūd
ibn al-Muṣliḥ al-Shīrāzī
Ramus, Peter
Regiomontanus, Johannes
Ryle, Martin
Sagan, Carl
Schwarzschild, Martin
Shklovskii, Iosif Samuilovich
Sitter, Willem de
Spitzer, Lyman
Stephanus of Alexandria

Strömgren, Bengt Georg Daniel
Timocharis
Tinsley, Beatrice
Ṭūsī, Sharaf al-Dīn al-Muzaffar Ibn
Muḥammad Ibn al-Muẓaffar al-
Unsöld, Albrecht Otto Johannes
Valens, Vettius
Van de Hulst, Hendrik Christoffel
Westphal, James A.
Whewell, William
Whipple, Fred Lawrence
Winkelmann, Maria Margaretha
Xenarchus

ASTROPHYSICS

Ambartsumian, Viktor Amazaspovich
Babcock, Horace Welcome
Bahcall, John Norris
Biermann, Ludwig
Bok, Bartholomeus (Bart) Jan
Bolton, John
Bondi, Hermann
Chandrasekhar, Subrahmanyan
Eddington, Arthur Stanley
Edlén, Bengt
Fowler, William A.
Friedman, Herbert
Gold, Thomas
Greenstein, Jesse Leonard

Heckmann, Otto Hermann Leopold
Herzberg, Gerhard
Hoyle, Fred
Jeffreys, Harold
Kuiper, Gerard Peter
Lauritsen, Charles Christian
McCrea, William Hunter
Menzel, Donald Howard
Morrison, Philip
Newell, Homer Edward, Jr.
Oort, Jan Hendrik
Payne-Gaposchkin, Cecilia Helena
Purcell, Edward Mills
Ryle, Martin

Sagan, Carl
Schwarzschild, Martin
Sciama, Dennis William
Shklovskii, Iosif Samuilovich
Spitzer, Lyman, Jr.
Strömgren, Bengt Georg Daniel
Tinsley, Beatrice
Unsöld, Albrecht Otto Johannes
Van de Hulst, Hendrik Christoffel
Westphal, James
Whipple, Fred
Wilkinson, David Todd
Zeldovich, Yakov Borisovich

SPACE SCIENCE

Bahcall, John Norris
Friedman, Herbert
Goldberg, Leo
Horowitz, Norman Harold
Keldysh, Mstislav Vsevolodovich
Klein, Harold P.
Kuiper, Gerard Peter

Miller, Stanley Lloyd
Newell, Homer Edward, Jr.
Pickering, William Hayward
Rossi, Bruno Benedetto
Sagan, Carl Edward
Shoemaker, Eugene Merle
Soffen, Gerald Alan

Spitzer, Lyman, Jr.
Tousey, Richard
Van Allen, James A.
von Braun, Wernher
Westphal, James A.
Whipple, Fred Lawrence

CLASSICAL PHYSICS

Archimedes
Baldi, Bernardino
Bassi Verati (Veratti), Laura Maria
Caterina
Bernoulli, Jakob (Jacob, Jacques,
James) I
Blair, Robert

Borelli, Giovanni Alfonso
Cabeo, Niccolò
Cauchy, Augustin-Louis
Crosse, Andrew
d'Alembert (Dalembert, D'Alembert),
Jean Le Rond
Damianus of Larissa

Descartes, René Du Perron
Duhem, Pierre-Maurice-Marie
Euler, Leonhard
Faraday, Michael
Foster, George Carey
Galilei, Galileo
Garzoni, Leonardo S. J.

Gassendi, Pierre
Hamilton, William Rowan
Hero of Alexandria
Hertz, Heinrich Rudolf
Ibn al-Haytham, Abu 'Ali al-hasan
Ibn al-hasan
Keldysh, Mstislav Vsevolodovich

Kepler, Johannes
Leibniz, Gottfried Wilhelm
Mairan, Jean-Jacques Dortous de
Maupertuis, Pierre Louis Moreau de
Milanković, Milutin
Monte, Guidobaldo, Marchese del
Moser, Jürgen K.

Newton, Isaac
Poincaré, Jules Henri
Ramus, Peter
Voigt, Woldemar
Volta, Alessandro Giuseppe Antonio
Anastasio
Wollaston, William Hyde

THERMODYNAMICS/STATISTICAL MECHANICS

Boltzmann, Ludwig Eduard
Ehrenfest-Afanas'eva, Tatiana A.
Flory, Paul John
Korzhinskii, Dimitri Sergeyevich

Odum, Howard Thomas
Prigogine, Ilya
Schottky, Walter Hans

Touschek, Bruno
Uhlenbeck, George
Voigt, Woldemar

THEORETICAL PHYSICS

Bell, John Stewart
Bethe, Hans Albrecht
Bloch, Felix
Bogolubov, Nikolai Nikolaevich
Bohm, David Joseph
Boltzmann, Ludwig Eduard
Bondi, Hermann
Brogie, Louis (Victor Pierre
Raymond)
Casimir, Hendrik Brugt Gerhard
Condon, Edward Uhler
Dicke, Robert Henry
Eddington, Arthur Stanley
Einstein, Albert
Feynman, Richard Phillips
Gödel, Kurt Friedrich
Gursey, Feza

Hartree, Douglas Rayner
Hückel, Erich Armand Arthur
Jordan, Ernst Pascual
Lichnérowicz, André
Lorentz, Hendrik Antoon
Mairan, Jean-Jacques Dortous de
Menzel, Donald Howard
Morrison, Philip
Oppenheimer, J. Robert
Pauli, Wolfgang
Pauling, Linus Carl
Poincaré, Jules Henri
Popper, Karl Raimund
Sakharov, Andrei Dmitriyevich
Salam, Muhammad Abdus
(Abdussalam)
Schwinger, Julian

Sciama, Dennis William
Shklovskii, Iosif Samuilovich
Sommerfeld, Arnold Johannes
Wilhelm
Spitzer, Lyman, Jr.
Strutt, John William, third Baron
Rayleigh
Teller, Edward
Touschek, Bruno
Uhlenbeck, George
Voigt, Woldemar
Weisskopf, Victor Frederick
Weyl, Hermann Claus Hugo
Wigner, Eugene
Zeldovich, Yakov Borisovich

NUCLEAR SCIENCE/RADIOACTIVITY

Amaldi, Edoardo
Bacher, Robert
Blackett, Patrick Maynard Stuart
Blau, Marietta
Bohr, Niels Henrik David
Cherenkov, Pavel Alekseyevich
Flerov, Georgii Nikolaevich
Fowler, William A.

Hahn, Otto
Lauritsen, Charles Christian
Libby, Willard Frank
Livingston, Milton Stanley
Oppenheimer, J. Robert
Perey, Marguerite Catherine
Primakoff, Henry
Rabi, Isidor Isaac

Segrè, Emilio Gino
Serber, Robert
Szilard, Leo
Uhlenbeck, George
Weisskopf, Victor Frederick
Wilkinson, Sir Geoffrey
Wu Chien-Shiung
Zhao, Zhongyao

PARTICLE/HIGH-ENERGY PHYSICS

Alfvén, Hannes Olof Gosta
Alvarez, Luis Walter

Bell, John Stewart
Breit, Gregory

Budker, Gersh Itskovich
Cherenkov, Pavel Alekseyevich

List of Scientists by Field

Feynman, Richard Phillips
Goldberg, Leo
Hoyle, Fred
Migdal, Arkady Benediktovich
Morrison, Philip

Occhialini, Giuseppe
Primakoff, Henry
Salam, Muhammad Abdus
(Abdussalam)
Schwinger, Julian

Seaborg, Glenn (Glen) Theodore
Spitzer, Lyman, Jr.
Touschek, Bruno
Wilson, Robert Rathbun

CONDENSED MATTER/SOLID STATE

Bardeen, John
Bloch, Felix
Collongues, Robert
Condon, Edward Uhler

Friedman, Herbert
Kapitsa (or Kapitza), Petr Leonidovich
Migdal, Arkady Benediktovich
Mott, Nevill Francis

Primakoff, Henry
Schottky, Walter Hans
Shockley, William Bradford
Wilson, Sir Alan Herries

ALCHEMY/CHYMISTRY

Arconville, Marie Geneviève Charlotte
Thiroux d'
Arnald of Villanova (Pseudo)
Becher, Johann Joachim
Bodenstein, Adam of
Boyle, Robert
Helmont, Johannes (Joan) Baptista
Van
Homberg, Wilhelm

Jābir ibn Hayyān
Jungius, Joachim
Lull, Ramon
Newton, Isaac
Olympiodorus of Alexandria
Paracelsus, Theophrastus Philippus
Aureolus Bombastus von
Hohenheim

Rāzī, Abū Bakr Muḥammad Ibn
Zakariyyā', al-
Stahl, Georg Ernst
Suchten, Alexander von
Stephanus of Alexandria
Winthrop, John, Jr.
Zosimos of Panopolis

GENERAL CHEMISTRY

Arconville, Marie Geneviève Charlotte
Thiroux d'
Becher, Johann Joachim
Berzelius, Jons Jacob
Cullen, William
Crosse, Andrew
Davy, Humphrey
Foster, George Carey

Frankland, Edward
Helmont, Johannes (Joan) Baptista
Van
Homberg, Wilhelm
Lavoisier, Antoine-Laurent
Mitscherlich, Eilhard
Picardet, Claudine
Paulze-Lavoisier, Marie-Anne-Pierette

Porter, George
Sennert, Daniel
Stahl, Georg Ernst
Suchten, Alexander von
Volta, Alessandro Giuseppe Antonio
Anastasio
Walker, John
Winthrop, John, Jr.

THEORETICAL CHEMISTRY

Dewar, Michael J. S.
Fukui, Ken-ichi
Hahn, Otto
Hartree, Douglas Rayner
Hückel, Erich Armand Arthur
Ingold, Christopher Kelk

Kekule von Stradonitz (Kekulé),
(Friedrich) August
Mendeleev, Dmitrii Ivanovich
Mulliken, Robert Sanderson
Paneth, Friedrich Adolf
Pauling, Linus Carl

Pople, John Anthony
Prelog, Vladimir
Prigogine, Ilya
Smalley, Richard Errett
Wigner, Eugene

PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY

Arrhenius, Svante August
Bartlett, Paul Doughty
Bernstein, Richard Barry

Bijvoet, Johannes Martin
Boer, Jan Hendrik de
Boraskov, Georgii Konstantinovich

Cremer, Erika
Dewar, Michael J. S.
Duhem, Pierre-Maurice-Marie

Flory, Paul John
Franklin, Rosalind Elsie
Gutowsky, Herbert Sander
Hammett, Louis Planck
Herzberg, Gerhard
Hückel, Erich Armand Arthur
Jørgensen, Axel Christian Klixbüll

Mark, Herman F.
Mizushima, San-ichiro
Mulliken, Robert Sanderson
Ostwald, Friedrich Wilhelm
Pauling, Linus Carl
Polányi, Mihály (Michael)

Pople, John Anthony
Porter, George
Prigogine, Ilya
Semenov, Nikolaï Nikolaevich
Smalley, Richard Errett
Theorell, A. Hugo T.

ANALYSIS/SPECTROSCOPY

Bainbridge, Kenneth Tompkins
Barton, Derek Harold Richard
Beckman, Arnold Orville
Condon, Edward Uhler
Cremer, Erika
Edlén, Bengt
Frankland, Edward

Franklin, Rosalind Elsie
Gutowsky, Herbert Sander
Harvey, Hildebrand Wolfe
Herzberg, Gerhard
Hodgkin, Dorothy Mary Crowfoot
Imes, Samuel Elmer

Jørgensen, Axel Christian Klixbüll
Lemieux, Raymond Urgel
Liebig, Justus von
Martin, Archer John Porter
Polányi, Mihály (Michael)
Walsh, Alan

INORGANIC CHEMISTRY

Boer, Jan Hendrik de
Brown (Brovarnik), Herbert Charles
Chatt, Joseph
Emmett, Paul Hugh
Frankland, Edward

Haber, Fritz
Jørgensen, Axel Christian Klixbüll
Libby, Willard Frank
Nesmejanov, Aleksandr Nikolaevich
Paneth, Friedrich Adolf

Perey, Marguerite Catherine
Pettersson, Sven Otto
Wilkinson, Sir Geoffrey
Wittig, Georg

ORGANIC CHEMISTRY

Bartlett, Paul Doughty
Barton, Derek Harold Richard
Bayer, Otto Georg Wilhelm
Beckman, Arnold Orville
Bergmann, Ernst David
Brown (Brovarnik), Herbert Charles
Bunsen, Robert Wilhelm Eberhard
Butlerov, Aleksandr Mikhailovich
Carothers, Wallace Hume
Crafts, James Mason
Cram, Donald J.
Dewar, Michael J. S.
Edman, Pehr Victor
Eichengrün, Arthur
Flory, Paul John
Folkers, Karl August
Frankland, Edward
Fukui, Ken-ichi

Gutowsky, Herbert Sander
Haber, Fritz
Hammett, Louis Plack
Holley, Robert William
Houdry, Eugène Jules
Ingold, Christopher Kelk
Kekule von Stradonitz (Kekulé),
(Friedrich) August
Kolbe, Adolf Wilhelm Hermann
Kuhn, Richard
Laurent, Auguste
Lemieux, Raymond Urgel
Liebig, Justus von
Mansfield, Charles Blachford
Mark, Herman F.
Nozoe, Tetsuo
Ovchinnikov, Yuri Anatolyevich

Pasteur, Louis
Prelog, Vladimir
Reichstein, Tadeus
Reppe, Walter Julius
Robinson, Robert
Sah, Peter P.T.
Sakurada, Ichiro
Smalley, Richard Errett
Smith, Michael
Todd, Alexander Robertus (Baron
Todd)
Van Krevelen, Dirk Willem
Venkataraman, Krishnasami
Wittig, Georg
Woodward, Robert Burns
Wurtz, Adolphe
Zelinskii, Nikolay Dmitrievich

BIOCHEMISTRY

Abderhalden, Emil
Anfinsen, Christian B.
Axelrod, Julius

Bijvoet, Johannes Martin
Butenandt, Adolf Friedrich Johann
Calvin, Melvin

Caspersson, Torbjörn Oskar
Chatt, Joseph
Delbrück, Max Ludwig Henning

List of Scientists by Field

Edman, Pehr Victor
Elion, Gertrude Belle
Hodgkin, Alan
Hodgkin, Dorothy Mary Crowfoot
Folkers, Karl August
Green, David Ezra
Holley, Robert William
Horowitz, Norman Harold
Kalckar, Herman Moritz
Klein, Harold P.
Kuhn, Richard
Lederer, Edgar
Lehninger, Albert Lester
Leloir, Luis Federico

Lemieux, Raymond Urgel
Lipmann, Fritz Albert
Martin, Archer John Porter
Miller, Stanley
Mitchell, Peter Dennis
Needham, Dorothy
Neuberg, Carl Alexander
Novikoff, Alex Benjamin
Ochoa, Severo
Ovchinnikov, Yuri Anatolyevich
Pauling, Linus Carl
Racker, Efraim
Reichstein, Tadeus

Sah, Peter T. T.
Schmitt, Francis Otto
Shtern, Lina Solomonovna
Smith, Michael
Soffen, Gerald Alan
Stephenson, Marjory
Szent-Györgyi, Albert Imre
Tatum, Edward Lawrie
Theorell, A. Hugo T.
Todd, Alexander Robertus
Wald, George
Wood, Harland Goff
Zelinskiĭ, Nikolay Dmitrievich

GEOLOGY

Arduino (or Arduini), Giovanni
Bretz, J Harlan
Chambers, Robert
Crosse, Andrew
Darwin, Charles Robert
Ding Wenjiang (V. K. Ting)
Farey, John

Goethe, Johann Wolfgang von
Hutton, James
King, Clarence Rivers
Lavoisier, Antoine-Laurent
LeConte, Joseph
Linnaeus, Carl
Menard, Henry William

Mitscherlich, Eilhard
Powell, John Wesley
Richter, Rudolf
Rittmann, Alfred (Alfredo) Ferdinand
Van Straaten, Lambertus Marius
Joannes Ursinus
Walker, John

GEOFYSICS/PLATE TECTONICS

Aki, Keiiti
Alvarez, Luis Walter
Amperer, Otto
Benioff, Victor Hugo
Blackett, Patrick Maynard Stuart
Carey, Samuel Warren
Cox, Allan Verne
Day, Arthur Louis
Dietz, Robert Sinclair
Elsasser, Walter Maurice
Gold, Thomas

Hospers, Jan
Huang Jiqing (Te-Kan)
Hubbert, Marion King
Inglada, Vicente
Jeffreys, Harold
Krumbein, William Christian
Landsberg, Helmut Erich
Lehmann, Inge
Matuyama Motonori
Milanković, Milutin
Richter, Charles Francis

Ringwood, Alfred Edward
Runcorn, Stanley Keith
Shatskiy, Nikolay Sergeyevich
Sloss, Laurence Louis
Strahler, Arthur Newell
Van Allen, James A.
Wadati, Kiyoo
Wadia, Darashaw Noshervan
Wegener, Alfred Lothar
Westphal, James A.
Wilson, John Tuzo

OCEANOGRAPHY

Baerends, Gerard Pieter
Deacon, George Edward Raven
Defant, Albert Joseph Maria
Dietz, Robert Sinclair
Edmondson, Wallis Thomas
Fedorov, Konstantin Nikolayevich
Harvey, Hildebrand Wolfe
Margalef, Ramon

Marsili (or Marsigli), Luigi Ferdinando
Mayor (formerly Mayer), Alfred
Goldsborough
Moeller, Sophie C(h)arlotte Juliane
Namias, Jerome
Palmén, Erik Herbert
Pettersson, Sven Otto

Revelle, Roger Randall Dougan
Riley, Gordon Arthur
Schott, Paul Gerhard
Stommel, Henry Melson
Tharp, Marie
Wüst, Georg

METEOROLOGY

Aitken, John	Horton, Robert Elmer	Reichelderfer, Francis Wilton
Aristotle	Howard, Luke	Richardson, Lewis Fry
Assmann, Richard	Köppen, Wladimir Peter	Saltzman, Barry
Bergeron, Tor Harold Percival	Lamb, Hubert Horace	Saussure, Horace Bénédict de
Bjerknes, Vilhelm	Liais, Emmanuel-Bernardin	Smagorinsky, Joseph
Byers, Horace Robert	Mauchly, John William	Suomi, Verner Edward
Charney, Jule Gregory	Mendel, Johann Gregor	Sutcliffe, Reginald Cockcroft
Defant, Albert Joseph Maria	Namias, Jerome	Teisserenc de Bort, Léon Philippe
Dobson, Gordon Miller Bourne	Palmén, Erik Herbert	Viñes, Benito
Exner-Ewarten, Felix Maria von	Panofsky, Hans Arnold	Walker, Gilbert Thomas
Fujita, Tetsuya Theodore	Petterssen, Sverre	Wexler, Harry
Haurwitz, Bernhard	Picardet, Claudine	Zhu Kezhen
Herschel, John		

CLIMATOLOGY

Arrhenius, Svante August	Lamb, Hubert Horace	Saltzman, Barry
Callendar, Guy Stewart	Landsberg, Helmut Erich	Thornthwaite, Charles Warren
Keeling, Charles David	Milanković, Milutin	Zhu Kezhen
Köppen, Wladimir Peter	Namias, Jerome	

PALEONTOLOGY

Bronn, Heinrich Georg	Koenigswald, Gustav Heinrich Ralph	Pei Wenzhong
Burmeister, Hermann Karl Konrad	von	Piveteau, Jean
Cuvier, Georges	Ladd, Harry Stephen	Richter, Rudolf
Dubois, Marie Eugène François	Lamarck, Jean-Baptiste	Schindewolf, Otto Heinrich
Thomas	Moreno, Francisco Pascasio	Simpson, George Gaylord
Gorjanović-Kramberger, Dragutin	Newell, Norman Dennis	Teichert, Curt
(Karl)	Oakley, Kenneth Page	Tintant, Henri
Gould, Stephen Jay	Osborn, Henry Fairfield	Wadia, Darashaw Noshervan
Hill, Dorothy	Owen, Richard	Yang Zhongjian
Huxley, Thomas Henry	Patterson, Colin	Yin Zanzun
Jelínek, Jan		

PALEOANTHROPOLOGY/PHYSICAL ANTHROPOLOGY

Bartlett, Frederic Charles	Fischer, (Leopold Franz) Eugen	Moreno, Francisco Pascasio
Bastian, Adolf	Garrod, Dorothy Annie Elizabeth	Oakley, Kenneth Page
Callendar, Guy Stewart	Gorjanović-Kramberger, Dragutin	Pei Wenzhong
Campbell, Donald Thomas	(Karl)	Piveteau, Jean
Clark, John Desmond	Jelínek, Jan	Vallois, Henri Victor
Clark, Wilfrid Edward Le Gros	Koenigswald, Gustav Heinrich Ralph	Virchow, Rudolf Carl
Coon, Carleton Stevens	von	Walker, John
Dart, Raymond Arthur	Leakey, Mary Douglas Nicol	Washburn, Sherwood Larned
Dubois, Marie Eugène François	Lehmann-Nitsche, Robert	Weidenreich, Franz
Thomas	Libby, Willard Frank	

NATURAL HISTORY

Arduino (or Arduini), Giovanni	Heckel, Édouard-Marie	Mueller, Ferdinand Jakob Heinrich
Aristotle	Holbrook, John Edwards	von
Bodenstein, Adam of	Hutton, James	Oken (or Okenfuss), Lorenz
Buffon, George-Louis Le Clerc, Comte de	Hyman, Libbie Henrietta	Piaget, Jean
Burmeister, Hermann Karl Konrad	Kinsey, Alfred	Pliny the Elder (Gaius Plinius Secundus)
Cronquist, Arthur	LeConte, Joseph	Ratcliffe, Francis Noble
Cullen, William	Lee, Sarah Eglonton Wallis Bowdich	Saussure, Horace Bénédict de
Geoffroy Saint-Hilaire, Étienne	Linnaeus, Carl	Smith, James Leonard Brierly
Geoffroy Saint-Hilaire, Isidore	Marsili (or Marsigli), Luigi Ferdinando	Traill, Catharine Parr
Goethe, Johann Wolfgang von	Mayr, Ernst Walter	Walker, John
Haller, [Victor] Albrecht von	Merian, Maria Sibylla	

EVOLUTIONARY BIOLOGY

Anfinsen, Christian B.	Huxley, Thomas Henry	Popper, Karl Raimund
Baldwin, James Mark	Kammerer, Paul	Royer, Clémence-Auguste
Bronn, Heinrich Georg	Kettlewell, Henry Bernard Davis	Schindewolf, Otto Heinrich
Cain, Arthur James	Kimura, Motoo	Simpson, George Gaylord
Campbell, Donald Thomas	Kinsey, Alfred	Smuts, Jan Christian
Carson, Hampton Lawrence	Koenigswald, Gustav Heinrich Ralph von	Sonneborn, Tracy Morton
Chambers, Robert	Kropotkin, Petr Alekseyvich	Stebbins, George Ledyard, Jr.
Darwin, Charles Robert	Ladd, Harry Stephen	Tintant, Henri
Emerson, Alfred Edwards	Lamarck, Jean-Baptiste	Waddington, Conrad Hal
Fisher, Ronald Aylmer	Lerner, I(sadore) Michael	Wagner, Moritz
Geoffroy Saint-Hilaire, Isidore	Mayr, Ernst Walter	Wallace, Alfred Russel
Gould, Stephen Jay	Osborn, Henry Fairfield	Washburn, Sherwood Larned
Haeckel, Ernst	Owen, Richard	Weidenreich, Franz
Hamilton, William Donald	Patterson, Colin	Weismann, August Friedrich Leopold
Hennig, (Emil Hans) Willi	Piaget, Jean	Wright, Sewall
Huxley, Julian		Wynne-Edwards, Vero Copner

ECOLOGY

Allee, Warder Clyde	Harvey, Hildebrand Wolfe	Nice, Margaret Morse
Braun-Blanquet, Josias	Hasler, Arthur Davis	Odum, Eugene Pleasants
Clements, Frederic Edward	Heckel, Édouard-Marie	Odum, Howard Thomas
Cockayne, Leonard	Hutchinson, G. Evelyn	Oeschger, Hans
Cowles, Henry Chandler	Ladd, Harry Stephen	Ratcliffe, Francis Noble
Dansereau, Pierre Mackay	Lee, Sarah Eglonton Wallis Bowdich	Riley, Gordon Arthur
Dubos, René Jules	Leopold, Aldo	Stanchinskiy, Vladimir Vladimirovich
Edmondson, Wallis Thomas	Margalef, Ramon	Tansley, Sir Arthur George
Elton, Charles Sutherland	Mayor (formerly Mayer), Alfred	Thienemann, August Friedrich
Emerson, Alfred Edwards	Goldsborough	Wynne-Edwards, Vero Copner

PHYSIOLOGY

Abderhalden, Emil	Aristotle	Carpenter, William Benjamin
Adrian, Edgar Douglas, first Baron Adrian of Cambridge	Bastian, Henry Charlton	Cullen, William
	Borelli, Giovanni Alfonso	de Vries, Hugo

Descartes, René Du Perron
 Eccles, John Carew
 Elsasser, Walter Maurice
 Ephrussi, Boris
 Galen
 Gold, Thomas
 Goldman-Rakic, Patricia Shoer
 Haller, [Victor] Albrecht von
 Hasler, Arthur Davis
 Hertz, Mathilde Carmen
 Hess, Walter Rudolf
 Hodgkin, Alan
 Holmes, Gordon Morgan
 Jennings, Herbert Spencer

Katz, Bernard
 Koehler, Otto
 La Mettrie, Julien Offray de
 Lashley, Karl Spencer
 Lavoisier, Antoine-Laurent
 LeConte, Joseph
 Luria, Alexander Romanovich
 McCulloch, Warren Sturgis
 Paracelsus, Theophrastus Philippus
 Aureolus Bombastus von
 Hohenheim
 Pavlov, Ivan Petrovich
 Richter, Curt P.
 Sah, Peter P. T.

Schleiden, Matthias Jacob
 Schwendener, Simon
 Shtern, Lina Solomonovna
 Suchten, Alexander von
 Tatum, Edward Lawrie
 Volta, Alessandro Giuseppe Antonio
 Anastasio
 Von Euler, Ulf Svante
 von Holst, Erich
 Winthrop, John, Jr.
 Wollaston, William Hyde
 Wundt, Wilhelm

CELLULAR/DEVELOPMENTAL BIOLOGY

Aristotle
 Baldwin, James Mark
 Bastian, Henry Charlton
 Bateson, William
 Bracher, Jean Louis
 Briggs, Robert W.
 Carson, Hampton Lawrence
 Caspersson, Torbjörn Oskar
 Claude, Albert
 Cowdry, Edmund Vincent
 Dubos, René Jules
 Ephrussi, Boris
 Esau, Katherine
 Grobstein, Clifford

Haeckel, Ernst
 Haller, [Victor] Albrecht von
 Hamburger, Viktor
 Holley, Robert William
 Holtfreter, Johannes
 Hörstadius, Sven Otto
 Huxley, Julian
 Just, Ernest Everett
 Klein, Harold P.
 Luria, Salvador Edward
 Mangold, Hilde
 Maupertuis
 McClintock, Barbara

Morgan, Thomas Hunt
 Novikoff, Alex Benjamin
 Oken, Lorenz
 Pasteur, Louis
 Porter, Keith Roberts
 Purcell, Edward Mills
 Sager, Ruth
 Schleiden, Matthias Jacob
 Schwendener, Simon
 Sonneborn, Tracy Morton
 Stephenson, Marjory
 Tatum, Edward Lawrie
 Waddington, Conrad Hal

GENETICS

Bateson, William
 Beadle, George Wells
 Briggs, Robert W.
 Caspersson, Torbjörn Oskar
 Delbrück, Max Ludwig Henning
 de Vries, Hugo
 Ephrussi, Boris
 Fischer, (Leopold Franz) Eugen
 Ford, Edmund Brisco
 Hamilton, William Donald
 Horowitz, Norman Harold

Huxley, Julian
 Jennings, Herbert Spencer
 Kettlewell, Henry Bernard Davis
 Kimura, Motoo
 Lerner, I(sadore) Michael
 Luria, Salvador Edward (Salvatore)
 McClintock, Barbara
 Mendel, Johannes Gregor
 Morgan, Thomas Hunt
 Neel, James Van Gundia

Pearson, Karl
 Sager, Ruth
 Schmitt, Francis Otto
 Shockley, William Bradford
 Sonneborn
 Tammes, Jantina
 Tatum, Edward Lawrie
 Weismann, August Friedrich Leopold
 Wright, Sewall
 Waddington, Conrad Hal

MOLECULAR BIOLOGY

Anfinsen, Christian B.
 Bracher, Jean Louis
 Chargaff, Erwin

Crick, Francis Harry Compton
 Delbrück, Max Ludwig Henning
 Franklin, Rosalind Elsie

Holley, Robert William
 Jerne, Niels Kaj
 Jordan, Ernst Pascual

List of Scientists by Field

Kalckar, Herman Moritz
Luria, Salvador
Ochoa, Severo

Pauling, Linus Carl
Perutz, Max Ferdinand
Sagan, Carl Edward

Schmitt, Francis Otto
Smith, Michael
Wilkins, Maurice Hugh Frederick

ETHOLOGY/ANIMAL BEHAVIOR

Allee, Warder Clyde
Nice, Margaret Morse
Baerends, Gerard Pieter
Beach, Frank Ambrose Jr.
Carpenter, Clarence Ray
Craig, Wallace
Fossey, Dian
Griffin, Donald Redfield

Hertz, Mathilde Carmen
Howard, Henry Eliot
Huxley, Julian
Jennings, Herbert Spencer
Koehler, Otto
Lehrman, Daniel Sanford
Lorenz, Konrad Zacharias

Schneirla, Theodore Christian
Thorpe, William Homan
Tinbergen, Nikolaas
Turner, Charles Henry
von Holst, Erich
Watson, John Broadus
Wynne-Edwards, Vero Copner

PSYCHOLOGY

Abelson, Robert Paul
Allport, Gordon Willard
Aristotle
Baldwin, James Mark
Bartlett, Frederic Charles
Bastian, Adolf
Beach, Frank Ambrose Jr.
Boring, Edwin Garrigues
Broadbent, Donald Eric
Campbell, Donald Thomas
Carpenter, William Benjamin
Cattell, James McKeen
Chrysippus
Clark, Kenneth and Mamie
Cullen, William
Erikson, Erik Homburger
Eysenck, Hans Jürgen
Festinger, Leon
Freud, Sigmund
Galen

Gibson, Eleanor Jack
Gibson, James Jerome
Hebb, Donald
Hertz, Mathilde Carmen
Hilgard, Ernest Ropiequet
Hull, Clark Leonhard
James, William
Janet, Pierre
Jung, Carl Gustav
Klüver, Heinrich
Kinsey, Alfred
La Mettrie, Julien Offray de
Lashley, Karl Spencer
Lehrman, Daniel Sanford
Lewin, Kurt
Luria, Alexander Romanovich
Maslow, Abraham
Meehl, Paul Everett
Milgram, Stanley
Miller, Neal Elgar

Murry, Henry Alexander
Nifo, Agostino
Pavlov, Ivan Petrovich
Piaget, Jean
Richardson, Lewis Fry
Richter, Curt P.
Rogers, Carl Ransom
Rufus, Richard of Cornwall
Schneirla, Theodore Christian
Simon, Herbert Alexander
Skinner, Burrhus Frederic
Sperry, Roger Wolcott
Stern, Louis William
Tansley, Arthur George
Terman, Louis Madison
Tversky, Amos
Vogt, Cécile and Oskar
Vygotsky, Lev Semyonovich
Watson, John Broadus
Wundt, Wilhelm

COGNITIVE SCIENCE

Abelson, Robert Paul
Babbage, Charles
Bartlett, Frederic Charles
Festinger, Leon
Hebb, Donald
Hull, Clark Leonard
James, William
Kuhn, Thomas Samuel

Lashley, Karl Spencer
Luria, Alexander Romanovich
Marr, David Courtney
McCulloch, Warren Sturgis
Newell, Allen
Penfield, Wilder Graves
Piaget, Jean

Shannon, Claude
Simon, Herb
Sperry, Roger Wolcott
Turing, Alan Mathison
Tversky, Amos
Vygotsky, Lev Semyonovich
Wundt, Wilhelm

NEUROSCIENCE

Adrian, Edgar Douglas, first Baron
Adrian of Cambridge

Axelrod, Julius
Bastian, Henry Charlton

Brodmann, Korbinian
Bullock, Theodore Holmes

Clark, Wilfrid Edward Le Gros
Crick, Francis Harry Compton
Eccles, John Carew
Edinger, Ludwig
Goldman-Rakic, Patricia Shoer
Hamburger, Viktor
Hebb, Donald

Holmes, Gordon Morgan
Katz, Bernard
Klüver, Heinrich
Lashley, Karl Spencer
Luria, Alexander Romanovich
Marr, David Courtney
McCulloch, Warren Sturgis

Papez, James Wenceslas
Penfield, Wilder Graves
Schmitt, Francis Otto
Sperry, Roger Wolcott
Thudichum, Johann Ludwig Wilhelm
Vogt, Cécile and Oskar
Vygotsky, Lev Semyonovich

MEDICAL SCIENCE

Abderhalden, Emil
Arconville, Marie Geneviève Charlotte
Thiroux d'
Arnald of Villanova
Assmann, Richard
Axelrod, Julius
Bacon, Francis
Bodenstein, Adam of
Borelli, Giovanni Alfonso
Borro, Girolamo
Buonamici, Francesco
Burnet, Frank Macfarlane
Cardano, Girolamo
Carpenter, William Benjamin
Claude, Albert
Cowdry, Edmund Vincent
Diocles of Carystus
Dubos, René Jules
Edinger, Ludwig
Eichengrün, Arthur

Elion, Gertrude Belle
Elsasser, Walter Maurice
Galen
Helmont, Johannes (Joan) Baptista
Van
Hippocrates of Cos
Howard, Luke
Janssen, Paul Adriaan Jan
La Mettrie, Julien Offray de
Leoniceo, Nicolò
Linnaeus, Carl
Luria, Salvador Edward (Salvatore)
Maimonides, Rabbi Moses Ben
Maimon
Medawar, Peter Brian
Nifo, Agostino
Paracelsus, Theophrastus Philippus
Aureolus Bombastus von
Hohenheim
Pasteur, Louis

Pellicier, Guillaume
Prachaticz, Cristannus de
Purcell, Edward Mills
Quṭb al-Dīn Maḥmūd ibn Mas'ūd
ibn al-Muṣliḥ al-Shīrāzī
Rāzī, Abū Bakr Muḥammad Ibn
Zakariyyā', al-
Reichstein, Tadeus
Rufus of Ephesus
Sah, Peter P. T.
Sennert, Daniel
Stahl, Georg Ernst
Starkey, George
Stephanus of Alexandria
Suchten, Alexander von
Virchow, Rudolf Carl
Von Euler, Ulf Svante
Wilson, Alan Herries

TECHNOLOGY/ENGINEERING

Aitken, John
Blau, Marietta
Boer, Jan Hendrik de
Boreskov, Georgii Konstantinovich
Butenandt, Adolf Friedrich Johann
Callendar, Guy Stewart
Condon, Edward Uhler
Cremer, Erika
Eckert, J. (John Adam) Presper, Jr.
Frankland, Edward

Horton, Robert Elmer
Hou Te-pang (Debang Hou)
Houdry, Eugène Jules
Kapitsa, Petr Leonidovich
Lewis, Warren Kendall
Licklider, Joseph Carl Robnett
Milanković, Milutin
Pickering, William Hayward
Reichstein, Tadeus
Reppe, Walter Julius

Sakharov, Andrei Dmitriyevich
Schottky, Walter Hans
Shannon, Claude
Smalley, Richard Errett
Smith, Michael
Turing, Alan Mathison
Van Krevelen, Dirk Willem
von Braun, Wernher
Wigner, Eugene
Wilson, Sir Alan Herries

NATURE OF SCIENTIFIC INQUIRY

Aristotle
Babbage, Charles
Bacon, Francis
Bohr, Niels Henrik David
Boring, Edwin Garrigues

Borro, Girolamo
Descartes, René Du Perron
Duhem, Pierre-Maurice-Marie
Galilei, Galileo
Goethe, Johann Wolfgang von

Goodman, Nelson Henry
Gould, Stephen Jay
Herschel, John
Jennings, Herbert Spencer
Kuhn, Thomas Samuel

List of Scientists by Field

La Mettrie, Julien Offray de
Lewin, Kurt
Liais, Emmanuel-Bernardin
Meehl, Paul Everett
Merton, Robert K.
Mill, John Stuart

Paneth, Friedrich Adolf
Poincaré, Jules Henri
Polányi, Mihály (Michael)
Price, Derek John DeSolla
Royer, Clémence-Auguste
Sagan, Carl Edward

Schindewolf, Otto Heinrich
Schleiden, Matthias Jacob
Weyl, Hermann Claus Hugo
Whewell, William
Zabarella, Jacopo (Giacomo)

SCIENCE PEDAGOGY/POPULARIZATION

Bastian, Adolf
Bergmann, Ernst David
Bretz, J Harlan
Campbell, Donald Thomas
Cattell, James McKeen
Chambers, Robert
Clavius, Christoph
Ding Wenjiang (V. K. Ting)
Ehrenfest-Afanas'eva, Tatiana A.
Eysenck, Hans Jürgen
Forsythe, George Elmer
Foster, George Carey
Frankland, Edward
Gould, Stephen Jay
Hennig, (Emil Hans) Willi
Hilgard, Ernest Ropiequet

Hirst, Thomas Archer
Huxley, Julian
Huxley, Thomas Henry
Imes, Elmer Samuel
Jelínek, Jan
Johnston, James Finlay Weir
Mac Lane, Saunders
Marcet, Jane Haldimand
Mark, Herman F.
Morrison, Philip
Namias, Jerome
Needham, Joseph
Newell, Norman Dennis
Odum, Eugene Pleasants
Oken (or Okenfuss), Lorenz
Prachaticz, Cristannus de

Purcell, Edward Mills
Sagan, Carl Edward
Saussure, Horace Bénédict de
Seaborg, Glenn Theodore
Sonneborn, Tracy Morton
Terman, Lewis Madison
Tinbergen, Nikolaas
Tinsley, Beatrice
Turner, Charles Henry
Vygotsky, Lev Semyonovich
Whewell, William
Wilson, Alan Herries
Yin Zanzun
Zhu Kezhen

SCIENCE POLICY

Abderhalden, Emil
Amaldi, Edoardo
Bacher, Robert
Bahcall, John Norris
Bergmann, Ernst David
Bondi, Hermann
Fossey, Dian

Grobstein, Clifford
King, Clarence Rivers
Marsili (or Marsigli), Luigi Ferdinando
Neel, James Van Gundia
Pickering, William Hayward
Price, Derek John DeSolla

Rabi, Isidor Isaac
Revelle, Roger Randall Dougan
Seaborg, Glenn (Glen) Theodore
Teller, Edward
Vickrey, William Spencer
Zhu Kezhen