

KAZAKHSTAN

POWER AND THE ELITE

SALLY N. CUMMINGS

LB.TAURIS

LONDON · NEW YORK

CONTENTS

<i>Acknowledgements</i>	v
Introduction	1
1. The Context of Transition, 1991-2001	14
2. Elites, Careers and Institutions	38
3. Social Background	58
4. Elite Legitimation	77
5. Techniques of Power Maintenance	98
6. The Environment and Elite Behaviour	117
Conclusion	140
<i>Appendix</i>	156
<i>Notes</i>	161
<i>Bibliography</i>	181
<i>Index</i>	199