Free and Unfree Labour

The Debate Continues

edited by
Tom Brass and Marcel van der Linden



PETER LANG
Bern • Berlin • Frankfurt a.M. • New York • Berlin • Paris

International and Comparative Social History

Issued by the International Institute of Social History
Amsterdam

Contents

Acknowledgements	9
Introduction: Free and Unfree Labour: The Debate Continues Tom Brass	11
PART i: THEORETICAL ISSUES	
Free and Unfree Labour Before the Twentieth Century: A Brief Overview Jan Lucassen	45
Some Observations on Unfree Labour, Capitalist Restructuring, and Deproletarianization Tom Brass	57
Why Slavery? AndreJ.F. Kobben	77
Wage Labour and Despotism in Modernity Reinhart Kossler	91
Labor - Free or Coerced? A Historical Reassessment of Differences and Similarities Robert J. Steinfeld and Stanley L. Engerman	107
Unfree Labour in the Area under German Hegemony, 1930-1945: Some Historical and Methodological Questions Karl Heinz Roth	127
The Right to Strike and Worker Freedom in and beyond Apartheid Jonathan Grossman •.	145

351

Marcel van der Linden

PART L- CASE STUDIES	
United States and the Caribbean	
Old Ways in the New South: The Implications of the Recreation of an Unfree Labor Force Larian Angelo	173
California's Agricultural Labor Market: Historical Variations in the Use of Unfree Labor, c. 1769-1994 Fred Krissman	201
The Transition from Slave to Freedmen Labor in the Cape Colony, the British West Indies, and the Postbellum American South: Comparative Perspectives <i>Ralph Shlomowitz</i>	239
Slavery, the Labour Movement and Spanish Colonialism in Cuba (1850-1898) Joan Casanovas	249
Latin America	
The Competition.of Slave and Free Labor in Artisanal Production: Buenos Aires, 1770-1815 Lyman L. Johnson	265
The Reappearance of Slavery and the Reproduction of Capital on the Brazilian Frontier Jose de Souza Martins	281
Wage Labor, Free Labor, and Vagrancy Laws: The Transition to Capitalism in Guatemala, 1920-1945 David McCreery	303
Staples, Endowments, Institutions and Development in Agrarian Frontiers: A Neo-institutionalist Analysis of Sixteenth- and Seventeenth-Century Paraguay <i>Mario Pastore</i>	325
Russia	
Forced Labour and Non-Capitalist Industrialization: . The Case of Stalinism (c. 1929 - c. 1956)	

CONTENTS 7

The Strikes in Norilsk and Vorkuta Camps, and their Role in the Breakdown of the Stalinist Forced Labour System <i>Marta Craveri</i>	363
Asia	
Marxist and Neo-Classical Approaches to Unfree Labour in India Wendy K. Olsen	379
Free or Unfree? Railway Construction Labour in Nineteenth-Century India Ian.I. Ken	405
Enslaved Ex-Slaves, Uncaptured Contract Coolies and	105
Unfree Freedmen: "Free" and "Unfree" Labour in the Context of Plantation Development in Southwest India Paul E. Baak	427
Australasia	
Free and Unfree Labour in Australia, 1788-1900 Raymond Markey	457
The Historiography of the Queensland Labour Trade Doug Munro	479
PART HI: IN LIEU OF A CONCLUSION	
The Origins, Spread and Normalization of Free Wage Labour Marcel van der Linden	501
Collective Bibliography	525
Index	579
Notes on Contributors	601