

Urban Policy in the European Union

A Multi-Level Gatekeeper System

MARIA TOFARIDES

ASHGATE

Contents

<i>List of Tables</i>	<i>vi</i>
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	<i>vii</i>
<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	<i>ix</i>
Introduction	1
1. Federal Expansion and Urban Policy: What Can We Learn from the American Experience?	8
2. Supra-National Policy in a Multi-Level Government System: Tools for Analysis of Regional Policy after 1988	20
3. The Birth of the European Union's Urban Policy 'Experiment'	40
4. Gatekeeping in a Multi-Level Government System: The Implementation of URBAN in the United Kingdom	74
5. Gatekeeping in a Multi-Level Government System: The Implementation of URBAN in France	119
6. Implementation of the URBAN Community Initiative in London: The Heart of the East End and Park Royal	169
7. Implementation of the URBAN Community Initiative in Marseille	212
8. Lessons from the European Union's Urban Policy 'Experiment'	250
<i>Bibliography</i>	<i>292</i>
<i>Index of Authors</i>	<i>315</i>