## TEN YEARS OF TURBULENCE

## The Chinese Cultural Revolution

Barbara Barnouin Yu Changgen



## **CONTENTS**

	Introduction		V11
1	ORIGINS Ideological origins Political origins		2 25
2	BACKDROP The purge of the group of five The May 16 circular		51 51 71
3	THE CASE OF LIU SHAOQI The beginning ,, The 11th Plenum of,the 8th Central Committee The fall of Liu Shaoqi		73 73 78 86
4	THE GREAT CHAOS The emergence of mass organisations The seizure of power The February Adverse Current Escalation of the chaos The role of the military		93 94 108 115 120 124
5	FLUCTUATIONS BETWEEN ORDER AND DISORDER From great alliances to revolutionary committees Twists and turns from right to left The 9th Party Congress The campaign to purify class ranks	ER	153 153 163 171 178
6	THE LIN BIAO AFFAIR The way to Lushan The fall of Lin Biao		199 199 222

## TEN YEARS OF TURBULENCE

FINAL POWER STRUGGLES	24
The criticism of Lin Biao and Confucius	247
The last succession crisis	273
The elimination of the gang of four	289
CONCLUSION	298
NOTES	301
Note on Chinese Sources	336
Bibliography	344
Glossary of Chinese Names	357
Index	367