

# Tourism and Political Boundaries

Dallen J. Timothy



London and New York

# Contents

<i>List of plates</i>		ix
<i>List of</i>	<i>figures</i>	xi
<i>List of tables</i>		xii
<i>Preface</i>		xiii
<i>Acknowledgments</i>		xv
1 Borders and tourism		1
<i>Introduction</i>		1
<i>Understanding borders</i>		2
<i>Tourism</i>		8
<i>Tourism and borders</i>		10
2 Borders and barriers		12
<i>Introduction</i>		12
<i>Physical barriers</i>		12
<i>Perceived barriers</i>		31
<i>Summary</i>		39
3 Borderlands tourism		41
<i>Introduction</i>		41
<i>Borderlines</i>		42
<i>Borderlands</i>		56
<i>Summary</i>		90
4 Landscapes of borders and tourism		91
<i>Introduction</i>		91
<i>Contrasting development on two sides of a border</i>		93
<i>Borders and the spatial development of tourism</i>		100
<i>Tourism's effect on the border landscape</i>		112
<i>Summary</i>		114

viii *Contents*

5	Global transformations	115
	<i>Introduction</i>	115
	<i>Improved international relations</i>	116
	<i>International economic alliances</i>	128
	<i>Declining international relations</i>	143
	<i>Landscape changes through political change</i>	146
	<i>Summary</i>	148
6	Tourism planning in the borderlands	149
	<i>Introduction</i>	149
	<i>The need for planning in border regions</i>	150
	<i>Cooperation, collaboration, and cross-border planning</i>	152
	<i>Participatory tourism planning</i>	166
	<i>Constraints to participatory planning in frontier regions</i>	168
	<i>Summary</i>	169
7	Conclusion: the future	171
	<i>Future directions</i>	172
	<i>References</i>	177
	<i>Index</i>	213