The Politics of Citizenship in Europe

MARC MORJE HOWARD

Georgetown University

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

Contents

Lis	t of Figures	page vii
Lis	t of Tables	viii
Pro	eface	ix
Int	roduction	i
PA	RT I: ARGUMENT	
1	Citizenship in Cross-National Perspective: An Empirical Baseline in the EU-15	17
2	Historical Variation and Legacies: The Impact of Colonialism and Early Democratization	37
3	Continuity and Change in the Contemporary Period: The Impact of Public Mobilization	52
PA	RT 11: CASES	
4	Liberalizing Change: Sweden, Finland, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, and Portugal	73
5	Restrictive Continuity: Austria, Denmark, Italy, Spain, and Greece	94
6	Partial Liberalization with a Restrictive Backlash: Germany	119
7	Citizenship Battles in the Historically Liberal Countries: France, Belgium, the United Kingdom,	
	and Ireland	148
8	The New European Frontier: The Accession-12	169
Conclusion		193

Detailed Breakdown of the Three CPI	
Components	207
Naturalization Rates for the EU-IJ	217
	219
	235
	Components