## **Imperial Ecology**

Environmental Order in the British Empire, 1895–1945

Peder Anker

## Contents

mustrations vi
Acknowledgments vii
Introduction 1
From Social Psychology to Imperial Ecology 7
General Smuts's Politics of Holism and Patronage of Ecology 41
The Oxford School of Imperial Ecology 76
Holism and the Ecosystem Controversy 118
The Politics of Holism, Ecology, and Human Rights 157
Planning a New Human Ecology 196
Conclusion: A World without History 237
An Ecology of Ecologists 247
Notes 251
Sources 329
Index 330