

Agricultural Policy Reform and the WTO

Where Are We Heading?

Edited by

Giovanni Anania

University of Calabria, Italy

Mary E. Bohman

Economic Research Service, USDA

Colin A. Carter

University of California, Davis, USA

Alex F. McCalla

University of California, Davis, USA

Edward Elgar **C**
Cheltenham, UK • Northampton, MA, USA

Contents

| | |
|-----------------------------|------|
| <i>List of Contributors</i> | viii |
| <i>Preface</i> | xi |

| | |
|--|---|
| Agricultural Policy Reform: Past, Present and Future | 1 |
| <i>Giovanni Anania, MaryE. Bohman, Colin A. Carter and Alex F. McCalla</i> | |

PART ONE: AGRICULTURE AND AGRICULTURAL POLICY CHANGES TEN YEARS AFTER THE URUGUAY ROUND

| | |
|---|-----|
| 1. Agricultural Policies in OECD Countries Ten Years After the Uruguay Round: How Much Progress? | 15 |
| <i>Stefan Tangermann</i> | |
| 2. Between Transition, WTO, and EU Accession: Agriculture and Agricultural Policies in Formerly Centrally Planned Countries | 43 |
| <i>Johan F.M. Swinnen</i> | |
| 3. Impacts of the Eastern Europe Accession and the Mid-Term CAP Reform | 66 |
| <i>Hans G. Jensen and Seren E. Frandsen</i> | |
| 4. The Unlikely Coalition: Agriculture and Agricultural Policies of the Cairns Group, Ten Years after the Uruguay Round | 88 |
| <i>Mike Gifford</i> | |
| 5. Agriculture and Agricultural Policies in China and India post-Uruguay Round | 98 |
| <i>Kym Anderson</i> | |
| 6. Food Security and Agriculture in the Low Income Food Deficit Countries Ten Years After the Uruguay Round | 129 |
| <i>Prabhu Pingali and Randy Stringer</i> | |

PART TWO: THE THREE PILLARS OF THE WTO NEGOTIATIONS ON AGRICULTURE

| | |
|--|-----|
| 7. Domestic Farm Policies and the WTO Negotiations on Domestic Support | 157 |
| <i>Tim Josling</i> | |

8. Doha Proposals for Domestic Payments: Assessing the Priorities 186
Allan N. Rae and Anna Strutt
9. WTO Negotiations on Market Access: What We Know, What We Don't Know, and What We Should 207
Jean-Christophe Bureau and Luca Salvatici
10. Export Competition Issues in the Doha Round 252
Philip C. Abbott and Linda M. Young

PART THREE: AGRICULTURAL TRADE RELATIONS, WTO
NEGOTIATIONS ON AGRICULTURE AND THE
DEVELOPING WORLD

11. Agricultural Development, Food Security and Trade: The Challenges Ahead 287
Per Pinstrup-Andersen
12. The Impact of the WTO Negotiating Modalities on Developing Countries 298
Daneswar Poonyth and Ramesh Sharma
13. Thinking Inside the Boxes: Alternative Policies in the Development and Food Security Boxes 324
Eugenio Diaz-Bonilla, Xinshen Diao and Sherman Robinson
14. Special and Differential Treatment in Agricultural Negotiations 344
Anwarul Hoda and Ashok Gulati
15. The Significance of US Nonreciprocal Trade Preferences for Developing Countries 369
John Wainio and Paul Gibson
16. Preferential Agreements and Tariff Escalation: What Are the Consequences of the Multilateral Negotiations for the Access of Developing Countries to the European Market? 390
Emmanuelle Chevassus-Lozza and Jacques Gallezot
17. Special Safeguards for Developing Country Agriculture in WTO Negotiations 410
Alberto Vaides and William Foster

PART FOUR: THE WTO AND THE FUTURE OF INTERNATIONAL
TRADE RELATIONS

18. National Regulatory Systems and WTO Rules 445
Paolo Guerrieri
19. Intellectual Property Rights and the World Trade Organization: Retrospect and Prospects 474
GianCarlo Moschini

| | | |
|-----|---|-----|
| 20. | Food Safety and Quality: Regulations, Trade and the WTO <i>Laurian Unnevehr and Donna Roberts</i> | 512 |
| 21. | Agri-Environmental Programs in the United States and European Union <i>Kathy Baylis, Gordon C. Rausser and Leo K. Simon</i> | 531 |
| 22. | Food Fight: Antidumping Activity in Agricultural Goods <i>Bruce A. Blonigen</i> | 568 |
| 23. | Regionalism: Old and New, Theory and Practice <i>Mary E. Burfisher, Sherman Robinson and Karen Thierfelder</i> | 593 |
| | <i>Index</i> | 623 |