Moving Out of Poverty

VOLUME 1

Cross-Disciplinary Perspectives on Mobility

Deepa Narayan and Patti Petesch, editors

A COPUBLICATION OF PALGRAVE MACMILLAN AND THE WORLD BANK
Contents

Foreword ix
Preface xi
Acronyms xiii
Contributors xv

1 Agency, Opportunity Structure, and Poverty Escapes 1
   Deepa Narayan and Patti Petesch

2 Poverty and the Politics of Exclusion 45
   Charles Tilly

3 Moving On, Staying Behind; Getting Lost: Lessons on Poverty Mobility from Longitudinal Data 77
   Stefan Dercon and Joseph S. Shapiro

4 Intragenerational Income Mobility: Poverty Dynamics in Industrial Societies 127
   Brian Nolan and Robert Erikson

5 Escaping Poverty and Becoming Poor in Three States of India, with Additional Evidence from Kenya, Uganda, and Peru 165
   Anirudh Krishna

6 Poverty, Caste, and Migration in South India 199
   T. Scarlett Epstein

7 Elusive Pathways Out of Poverty: Intra- and Intergenerational Mobility in the Favelas of Rio de Janeiro 227
   Janice E. Perlman

8 Resisting Extreme Poverty: Learning from Families in Burkina Faso and Peru 273
   Xavier Godinot, Claude Heyberger, Patricia Heyberger, Marco Ugarte, and Rosario Ugarte

9 Moving Away from Poverty: Migrant Remittances, Livelihoods, and Development 307
   Anthony L. Hall

10 Migration, Remittances, and Ethnic Identity: The Experience of Guatemalan Maya in the United States 333
    Shelton H. Davis
# Contents

Foreword xiii  
Study Team and Acknowledgments xv  
About the Authors • " xix  
Abbreviations xxi  

1 The Moving Out of Poverty Study: An Overview 2  
2 Stories of the Poor, Stories by the Poor 50  
3 Poverty Is a Condition, Not a Characteristic 86  
4 I Believe I Can 126  
5 The Dream of Equal Opportunity 180  
6 All Politics Is Local: How Better Governance Helps the Poor 222  
7 The Unfulfilled Potential of Collective Action 280  
8 Concluding Reflections 332  

Appendix 1 Researchers and Institutions Involved in Country Studies 343  
Appendix 2 Technical Note on Household Regressions 349  
Appendix 3 Data Collection Methods 369  
Appendix 4 List of Variables for Household Regressions 375  
Appendix 5 Weights for the PCA-Constructed Indexes, by Study Region 379  
Appendix 6 Regression Results Tables for MOP and MPI • 387  

References 399  
Index 411
Contents

Preface xiii
Acknowledgments xv
Contributors xxi
Abbreviations xxiii
Glossary xxiv
Map of India xxv

1 Moving Out of Poverty in India: An Overview 2
   Deepa Narayan, Binayak Sen, and Katy Flull

2 Assets Gained and Lost: Understanding Mobility through Life Stories 64
   Deepa Narayan, Denis Nikitin, and Brice Richard

3 Communities Where Poor People Prosper 112
   Deepa Narayan, Patti Petesch, and Saumik Paul

4 Caste Dynamics and Mobility in Uttar Pradesh 166
   Soumya Kapoor, Deepa Narayan, Saumik Paul, and Nina Badgaiyan

5 People's Organizations and Poverty Escapes in Rural Andhra Pradesh 234
   Deepa Narayan, Ciovanna Prennushi, and Soumya Kapoor

6 Politics of the Middle Path: Agrarian Reform and Poverty Dynamics in West Bengal 286
   Klaus Deinmger, Deepa Narayan, and Binayak Sen

7 Who Benefits from Conflict? Some Evidence from Assam 348
   Deepa Narayan, Binayak Sen, and Ashulosh Varshney

Appendix 1 Technical Note on Household Regressions 417
Appendix 2 Data Collection Methods 437
Appendix 3 List of Variables for Household Regressions 443
Appendix 4 Weights for the PCA-Constructed Indexes, by State 449

Index 453
Moving Out of Poverty

Rising from the Ashes of Conflict

Deepa Narayan and Patti Petesch, editors

A COPUBLICATION OF PALGRAVE MACMILLAN AND THE WORLD BANK
## Contents

**Foreword** • xv

**Study Team and Acknowledgments** • xvii

**Contributors** . xxi

**Abbreviations** . xxv

### Part 1: Building States from the Bottom Up in Conflict-Affected Countries

*Deepa Narayan, Denis Nikitin, and Patti Petesch*

1 Moving Out of Poverty in Conflict Communities 2

2 First Steps: Security, Law and Order, and Legitimacy 26

3 Democracy: Big "D" and Little "d" 52

4 Nation Building from Below: Identity, Unity, and Civic Engagement 96

5 The Economic Environment . 128

6 Aid Strategies: Can Chickens and Miserly Handouts Reduce Poverty? 160

7 Concluding Reflections 182

### Part 2: Country Case Studies

8 Violence, Forced Displacement, and Chronic Poverty in Colombia 192

*Patti Petesch and Vanessa Joan Gray*

9 From Milk!ess Cows to Coconut Trees: Recovery from Ail-Out War in Mindanao, Philippines 248

*Kaly Hull and Chona Echavez*

10 Disturbing the Equilibrium: Movements Out of Poverty in Conflict-Affected Areas of Indonesia 290

*Patrick Barron, Sri Kusumastuti Rahayu, Suniia Varada, and Vita Febriany*
11 Community Well-Being and Household Mobility in Postconflict Cambodia, 338
  Cambodia Development Resource Institute

1 2 Sri Lanka: Unequal Mobility in an Ethnic Civil War, 376
  Patti Petesch and Prashan Thalayasingam

1 3 Post-Taliban Recovery and the Promise of Community-Driven Development in Afghanistan, 418
  Deepa Narayan, Emcet Tas, and Philibert de Mercey

Part 3: Technical Appendixes, 473

A: Researchers and Institutions Involved in Conflict Country Studies, 475
B: Overview of Study Methodology, 479
C: Data Collection Methods, 505
D: List of Variables for Community Regressions, 509
E: Weights for the PCA-Constructed Indexes, 513
F: Additional Tables for Part 1, 515

Index, 533