## What is Environmental History?

Second Edition

J. DONALD HUGHES

## **Contents**

1.	Defining Environmental History	1
	Introduction	1
	The Themes of Environmental History	4
	Among the Scholarly Disciplines	9
	Environmental History and the Older History	16
2.	Forerunners of Environmental History	19
	Introduction	19
	The Ancient World	19
	Medieval and Early Modern	
	Environmental Thought	26
	The Early Twentieth Century	31
3.	The Emergence of Environmental History in	
	the United States	35
	Introduction	35
	American History from Conservation	
	to Environment	36
	Strands of Environmental History in	
	the United States	40
	Collaborators with Environmental History	47
4.	Local, Regional, and National Environmental	
	Histories	52
	Introduction	52
	Canada	54

## vi Contents

	Europe	56
	The Mediterranean	62
	The Middle East and North Africa	65
	India, South and Southeast Asia	65
	East Asia	69
	Australia, New Zealand, and the Pacific Islands	72
	Africa	77
	Latin America	79
	The Ancient World and the Middle Ages	81
	Conclusion	82
5.	Global Environmental History	84
	Introduction	84
	Books on World Environmental History	85
	Topics of Global Importance	94
	Environmental Movements	97
	World History Texts	98
	Conclusion	100
6.	Issues and Directions in Environmental History	101
	Introduction	101
	Professionalism	101
	Advocacy	102
	Environmental Determinism	104
	Presentism	105
	Declensionist Narratives	106
	Political-Economic Theory	108
	The Next Issues	109
	Conclusion	121
7.	Thoughts on Doing Environmental History	122
	Introduction	122
	Guidance on Methodology	122
	The Search for Sources	126
	Resources	129
	Conclusion: The Future of Environmental History	13
No	otes	136
Sel	Select Bibliography	
Inc	Index	