

# Parties, Elections, and Policy Reforms in Western Europe

Voting for social pacts

Kerstin Hamann and John Kelly

**O Routledge**

Taylor & Francis Group

£

LONDON AND NEW YORK

# Contents

<i>List of tables</i>	x
<i>List of figures</i>	xi
<i>Preface and acknowledgments</i>	xii
1 Introduction: the puzzle of social pacts	1
2 The institutional political economy of social pacts: a critical appraisal	9
3 The political logic of social pacts	24
4 Governments, voters, and social pacts in Western Europe	38
5 The divergent trajectories of social pacts in the Liberal Market Economies: Ireland and the UK	57
6 Social democracy between pacts and legislation in Scandinavia: Sweden and Finland	85
7 Cycles of social pacts in the Mediterranean economies: Spain and Italy	108
8 Tripartism under duress in coordinated market economies: Germany and Austria	134
9 Conclusion: the electoral politics of social pacts	163
<i>Appendices</i>	175
<i>Notes</i>	180
<i>References</i>	187
<i>Index</i>	218