International Organizations

Perspectives on Global Governance

Sixth Edition

KELLY-KATE S. PEASE Webster University



BRIEF CONTENTS

Preface x Acknowledgments xii

CHAPTER 1	Introduction 1
CHAPTER 2	International Organizations: Nuts and Bolts 16
CHAPTER 3	Mainstream Theories 47
CHAPTER 4	Critical Theories and Approaches 76
CHAPTER 5	International Security 107
CHAPTER 6	Regional Security 156
CHAPTER 7	Trade 185
CHAPTER 8	Development 215
CHAPTER 9	The Environment 252
CHAPTER 10	Human Rights and Humanitarian Affairs 289
CHAPTER 11	Global Governance in 2050 325
Index 338	

DETAILED CONTENTS

Preface x Acknowledgments xii

CHAPTER 1 Introduction 1

What Is an International Organization? 2

Organization of the Text 5

```
Realism 6 • Liberalism 7 • Marxism 8 • Feminism 10
• Constructivism 11 • The Issues 12
```

Key Terms 14

References 14

CHAPTER 2 International Organizations: Nuts and Bolts 16

Global Intergovernmental Organizations 16
 Historical Antecedents 16 • League of Nations 17 • The United
 Nations 18 • Understanding UN Principles and Challenges 23

Regional Intergovernmental Organizations 25

The European Union 25 • EU Challenges 28 • The Organization of Islamic Cooperation 30 • OIC Challenges 31 • The African Union 33 • AU Challenges 33 • The Arab League 34 • Arab League Challenges 35 • The Association of Southeast Asian States 35 • ASEAN Challenges 36

Nongovernmental Organizations 37

Multinational Corporations 40

Key Terms 43

References 44

CHAPTER 3 Mainstream Theories 47

Realism 47

Philosophic Roots of Realism 49 • Contemporary Realism 52
Realism and the Nature and Creation of International
Organizations 55 • On Game Theory 56 • Realism and the Role of International Organizations 59 • Realism and International
Law 60 • Realism Summary 60

Liberalism 61

Philosophic Roots of Liberalism 63 • Contemporary Liberalism 65 • Liberalism and the Nature of International Organizations 67 •

```
Liberalism and the Roles of International Organizations 69 •
Liberalism and International Law 71 • Liberalism Summary 72
```

Key Terms 73

References 73

CHAPTER 4 Critical Theories and Approaches 76

Marxism 76

Philosophic Roots of Marxism 77 • Contemporary Marxism 81 • Marxism and the Nature of International Organizations 84 • Marxism and the Role of International Organizations 85 • Marxism and International Law 87 • Marxism Summary 88

Feminism 89

Feminist Influences 90 • Contemporary Feminism 93 • Feminism and Theories of International Organizations 94 • Gendering International Organizations 97 • Feminism and International law 99 • Feminism Summary 99

Constructivism 100

Constructivist Influences 100 • The Constructivist Approach 101 • The Constructivist Approach to International Organizations 101 • Constructivism and International Law 102 • Constructivist Summary 102

Key Terms 103

References 103

CHAPTER 5 International Security 107

The United Nations 108 The Security Council 109 • The General Assembly 111 • The Secretary-General 112 • The Record: Challenges and Innovations in UN Security Operations 113 Case Study 1: Syria 125

Nuclear Proliferation 135 Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty (NPT) 136 Case Study 2: Iran 139

Key Terms 150

References 150

CHAPTER 6 Regional Security 156

NATO: Structure 157

NATO: History and Membership 158

Case Study 3: Ukraine 165

ECOWAS: Mission and Structure 172 Case Study 4: The Gambia 175

Key Terms 180

References 181

CHAPTER 7 Trade 185

The History of International Trade 186
The World Trade Organization (WTO) 191
Multinational Corporations (MNCs) 196 *Case Study 5: The Boeing–Airbus Dispute* 197
Challenges of Trade 203 *Case Study 6: Genetically Modified Foods and Organisms (GMOs)* 204
Key Terms 211

References 212

CHAPTER 8 Development 215

What Is Development? 215

Debt 218

The World Bank 219

The International Monetary Fund (IMF) 221

Financial Crises 223 Case Study 7: The Greek Financial Crisis 225

The UN Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD) 233

The UN Development Program (UNDP) 236

The New Development Bank (NDB) and the Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank (AIIB) 237 Case Study 8: Millennium Development Goals and the Sustainable Development Goals 238

Key Terms 248

References 248

CHAPTER 9 The Environment 252

The Tragedy of the Commons 252 Environmental Problems 254 The Stockholm Conference (1972) 256 The UN Convention on the Law of the Sea (UNCLOS) 257

Efforts to Protect Biodiversity 258

The Vienna Convention of the Protection of the Ozone and the Montreal Protocol 259

The Rio Conference 260 Case Study 9: Climate Change 262 Case Study 10: Whaling 276

Key Terms 284

References 285

CHAPTER 10 Human Rights and Humanitarian Affairs 289

Human Rights v. Humanitarian Affairs: A Distinction? 289 Human Rights 290 Major International Human Rights Agreements 291 IGOs and Human Rights 293 NGOs and Human Rights 296 Humanitarian Intervention 298 Case Study 11: Rwanda 299 International Criminal Law and Courts 308 Refugees and Migration 309 Case Study 12: The European Migrant/Refugee Crisis 313 Key Terms 320 References 321

CHAPTER 11 Global Governance in 2050 325

- A Realist Cut 325 A Liberal Cut 329
- A Marxist Cut 332
- A Feminist Cut 335
- A Constructivist Cut 336

Index 338