SEEKING REFUGE

Central American Migration to Mexico, the United States, and Canada

Maria Cnstina Garcia

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA PRESS Berkeley Los Angeles London

CONTENTS

Preface and Acknowledgments IX List of Abbreviations xv

Introduction

- 1. The Wars in Central America and the Refugee Crisis 13
- Designing a Refugee Policy: Mexico as Country of First Asylum 44
- 3. Refugees or Economic Migrants? The,Debate over Accountability in the .'United States 84
- Humamtananism and Politics: Canada Opens Its Doors to Central America 119

Conclusion: Shared Responsibility? Legacies of the Central American Refugee Crisis 157

Notes 169 Selected Bibliography 235 Index 255