## MASS POLITICS IN THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC

State and Society in Contemporary China

## Alan P.L. Liu

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA-SANTA BARBARA



## CONTENTS

| List of Tables and Illustrations |  | ix   |
|----------------------------------|--|------|
| Acknowledgments                  |  | xi   |
| List of Acronyms                 |  | xiii |
| 1                                | Introduction: Rise of the Mass in Chinese Politics   | 1    |
|                                  | Public Opinion, 3 The State, 9 Social Structure, 15 Environment of Conflict, 20 Sources, 24 Notes, 27  |      |
| 2                                | State and the Peasantry  | 33   |
|                                  | Peasant Reactions to Mao's Rule, 35 Chinese Peasants Under Deng, 41 General Public Opinion, 49 Specific Opinion, 55 Anti-Pauperization Actions, 56 Institutional Fluidity: The Rise of Gemeinschaft, 64 Conclusion, 74 Notes, 76 | ·    |
| 3                                | Workers: Reaction and Ambivalence  | 89   |
|                                  | Class Conflicts in the 1950s, 91 Rise of Sectionalism, Mid-1960s and 1970s, 96 Workers in Early Reform Transition, 1977–1985, 101  |      |

|                                 | Workers Under Accelerated Reforms, 1986–1994, 107<br>State Reaction to the Workers' Movement, 128<br>Conclusion, 129<br>Notes, 130                                       |            |
|---------------------------------|--|------------|
| 4                               | Political Attitudes and Behavior of Students:<br>Cycles of Protest   | 141        |
|                                 | Main Points of Conflict, 142 Bases of Conflict, 147 Situational Facilities, 151 Cycles of the Student Movement, 156 Student Attitudes After the Massacre, 177 Notes, 179 |            |
| 5                               | Ethnic Separatism  | 189        |
|                                 | General Characteristics of Ethnicity, 190 Reactive Ethnicity in the 1950s, 200 Abeyance, 1958–1977, 203 Heterotropic Ethnicity, 1978–1995, 205 Notes, 217                |            |
| 6                               | Conclusion: Public Opinion, Political Culture,   |            |
|                                 | and Prospects for Civil Society in China   | 223        |
|                                 | Public Opinion and Political Culture, 224<br>Prospects of Civil Society, 227<br>Notes, 234   |            |
| Bibliography                    |  | 237        |
| About the Book and Author Index |  | 241<br>243 |
| 1,000                           |  |            |