The European Union and the Third World

Martin Holland

palgrave

Contents

List of Tables, Figures and Boxes		viii
Lis	t of Abbreviations	x
Pre	Preface	
Inti	roduction: Setting the Context	1
	Where is the Developing World? Context Objectives and Challenges: The Focus of the Study The Chapters Conclusion	3 7 11 20 23
1	Four Decades of African, Caribbean and Pacific Relations	25
	The Yaoundé Conventions The Lomé Conventions: I and II (1976–85) Lomé III and IV Institution-building: From Lomé to Cotonou Conclusion	27 32 40 49 51
2	Latin America and Asia	52
	Latin America Asia: Beginning a Dialogue The Trade Dimension: ASEM I, II, III Future Challenges The Aid Dimension Conclusion	52 59 64 74 78 83
3	Decision-making and Reforming Institutional Structures	85
	The Structure of the Santer Commission, 1995–9 The 2000 Administrative Reforms ECHO: The European Community	85 89
	Humanitarian Office	100

4	Complementarity and Conditionality:	113
	Evaluating Good Governance	
	Complementarity Conditionality: Good Governance, Democracy,	114
	Human Rights and Rule of Law Economic Conditionality: Liberalization, Structural	119
	Adjustment and Debt	125
	Implementing Conditionality	132
	Conclusion	138
5	Regimes, Trade and Trading Relations	140
	EU Trade Policy	140
	Trade	147
	Financial Resources	151
	Other Trading Regimes	153
	Conclusion	164
6	The 1996-2000 Reform Process	167
	The Rationale for Reform	169
	The Green Paper and the New Agenda	173
	The Post-Lomé Alternatives	174
	The Commission Guidelines and Policy Transition	177
	The Council Negotiating Mandate	186
	Unequal Partners: The Negotiating Process	189
	Conclusion	194
7	The Cotonou Partnership Agreement	196
	Objectives, Principles and Institutional Structure	199
	Political Dialogue and Conditionality	201
	Financing and the EDF	205
	Innovations	208
	Towards Differentiation under the ACP Umbrella Conclusion	212
	Conclusion	219
8	Future Challenges: Implementing Cotonou and	
	'Everything but Arms'	220
	Implementing Cotonou	220
	'Everything but Arms'	225
	Conclusion	232

		Contents	vii
9	Conclusion: Development and Integration		234
	Development and Integration Theory Conclusion		235 243
Bibliography			245
In	dex		253

.