Can NGOs Make a Difference?

The Challenge of Development Alternatives

edited by Anthony J. Bebbington, Samuel Hickey and Diana C. Mitlin



Contents

	List of Figures and Tables	viii
	Acknowledgements	ix
	PART I Critical Challenges	
1	Introduction: Can NGOs Make a Difference? The Challenge of Development Alternatives	3
	Anthony J. Bebbington, Samuel Hickey and Diana C. Mitlin	
2	Have NGOs 'Made a Difference?' From Manchester to Birmingham with an Elephant in the Room Michael Edwards	38
	PART II NGO Alternatives under Pressure	
3	Challenges to Participation, Citizenship and Democracy: Perverse Confluence and Displacement of Meanings	55
	Evelina Dagnino	
4	Learning from Latin America: Recent Trends in European NGO Policymaking Kees Biekart	71

5	Whatever Happened to Reciprocity? Implications of Donor Emphasis on 'Voice' and 'Impact' as Rationales for Working with NGOs in Development '• Alan Thomas	90
	Alan Thomas	
6	Development and the New Security Agenda: W(h)ither(ing) NGO Alternatives? Alan Fowler	111
P	ART ill Pursuing Alternatives: NGO Strategies in Practic	ce
7	How Civil Society Organizations Use Evidence to Influence Policy Processes	133
	Amy Pollard and Julius Court	
8	Civil Society Participation as the Focus of Northern NGO Support: The Case of Dutch Co-financing Agencies	153
	Irene Guijt	
9	Producing Knowledge, Generating Alternatives? Challenges to Research-oriented NGOs in Central America and Mexico	175
	Cynthia Bazan, Nelson Cuellar, Ileana Gomez, Cati Illsley, Adrian Lopez, Iliana Monterroso, Joaline Pardo, Jose Luis Rocha, Pedro Torres and Anthony J. Bebbington	
10	Anxieties and Affirmations: NGO—Donor Partnerships for Social Transformation Mary Racelis	196
	Mary Racells	
	PART iv Being Alternative	
11	Reinventing International NGOs: A View from the Dutch Co-financing System	221
	Harry Derksen and Pirn Verhallen	
12	Transforming or Conforming? NGOs Training Health Promoter and the Dominant Paradigm of the Development Industry in Bolivia	s 240
	Katie S. Bristow	

13	Political Entrepreneurs or Development Agents: An NGO's Tale of Resistance and Acquiescence in Madhya Pradesh, India	261
	Vasudha Chhotray	
14	Is This Really the End of the Road for Gender Mainstreaming? Getting to Grips with Gender and Institutional Change	279
	Nicholas Pialek	
15	The Ambivalent Cosmopolitanism of International NGOs Helen Yanacopulos and Matt Baillie Smith	298
16	Development as Reform and Counter-reform: Paths Travelled by Slum/Shack Dwellers International	316
	Joel Bolnick	
	PART v Taking Stock and Thinking Forward	
17	Reflections on NGOs and Development: The Elephant, the Dinosaur, Several Tigers but No Owl	337
	David Hulme	
	Contributors	346
	Index	351