## Contents

Foreword: The Global Significance of Latin America's New Radical Left  
*William I. Robinson*  
vii

Preface  
xiii

Introduction: Complexities of the Twenty-First-Century Radical Left in Power  
*Steve Ellner*  
1

### I: Theoretical, Historical, and International Background  
23

1 The Radical Left's Turbulent Transitions: An Overview  
*Roger Burbach*  
27

2 Brief Hypotheses on the State, Democracy, and Revolution in Latin America Today  
*Diana Raby*  
43

3 Institutional Conflict and the Bolivarian Revolution: Venezuela's Negotiation of the Free Trade Area of the Americas  
*Marcel Nelson*  
59

### II: The Twenty-First-Century Radical Left in Power in Venezuela, Bolivia, and Ecuador  
75

4 Social and Political Diversity and the Democratic Road to Change in Venezuela  
*Steve Ellner*  
79
5 "Bad Left Government" versus "Good Left Social Movements"?: Creative Tensions within Bolivia's Process of Change
Federico Fuentes

6 Rafael Correa and Social Movements in Ecuador
Marc Becker

III: Influences of the Twenty-First-Century Radical Left in Nicaragua, El Salvador, and Cuba

7 The Twenty-First-Century Road to Socialism in El Salvador and Nicaragua: Making Sense of Apparent Paradoxes
Hector Perla Jr. and Hector M. Cruz-Feliciano

8 Cuba's New Socialism: Different Visions Shaping Current Changes
Camila Pineiro Harnecker

IV: Economy, Society, and Media

9 The Political Economy of Social Production Companies in Venezuela
Thomas Purcell

10 Constituent Moments, Constitutional Processes: Social Movements and the New Latin American Left
George Ciccariello-Maher

11 The Good, the Bad, and the Benevolent Interventionist: U.S. Press and Intellectual Distortions of the Latin American Left
Kevin Young

12 Concluding Observations: The Twenty-First-Century Radical Left and the Latin American Road to Change
Steve Ellner

Index

About the Contributors