

Between
Dictatorship
and
Democracy

Russian Post-Communist Political Reform

Michael McFaul, Nikolai Petrov, and Andrei Ryabov

*with Mikhail Krasnov, Vladimir Petukhov, Viktor Sheinis,
and Elina Treyger*



CARNEGIE ENDOWMENT FOR INTERNATIONAL PEACE
Washington, D.C.

Contents

Foreword	vii
Preface	ix
Acknowledgments	xi
Abbreviations and Acronyms.	xii
1 Introduction	1 ■D
<i>Michael McFaul, Nikolai Petrov, and Andrei Ryabov</i>	
2 Elections !	23 V
<i>Michael McFaul and Nikolai Petrov</i>	
3 The Constitution	56
<i>Viktor Sheinis</i>	
4 Legislative—Executive Relations	83
<i>Andrei Ryabov</i>	
5 Political Parties	105
<i>Michael McFaul</i>	
6 Civil Society.	135
<i>Michael McFaul and Elina Treyger</i>	
7 The Mass Media	174
<i>Andrei Ryabov</i>	

vi | Contents

8. The Rule of Law	195
<i>Mikhail Krasnov</i>	
9. Federalism	213
<i>Nikolai Petrov</i>	
10. Regional Models of Democratic Development	239
<i>Nikolai Petrov</i>	
11. Public Attitudes About Democracy	268
<i>Vladimir Petukhov and Andrei Ryabov</i>	
12. Postscript: The 2003 Parliamentary Elections and the Future of Russian Democracy	292
<i>Michael McFaul, Nikolai Petrov, and Andrei Ryabov</i>	
Notes	299
Index	343
About the Authors	363
The Carnegie Endowment for International Peace	365