Andrei Sakharov and **human rights**

Contents

Acknowledgements	6
Foreword	7
Editor's note	9
Introduction	11
Nobel presentation speech	11
I. Autobiography	19
An autobiographical note	19
Exile in Gorky	24
Return to Moscow	28
II. Andrei Sakharov's vision and world view	33
Prologue to My Country and the World	33
Reflections on Progress, Co-existence and Intellectual Freedom	35
Postscript to Memorandum	45
Interview with Olle Stenholm	50
Nobel lecture: Peace, progress, human rights	53
Open letter to the President of the Academy of Sciences	56
Danger of thermonuclear war	61
The inevitability of perestroika	61
Concluding statement to the First Congress of People's Deputies	74

III. Human rights activities	79	
The responsibility of scientists	80	
Eastern Europe	85	
The human rights movement in the USSR	87	
A Chronicle of Current Events	90	
The Initiative Group for the Defence of Human Rights	92	
The Moscow Human Rights Committee	94	
The Memorial Society	99	
Appeals and action	101	
Rehabilitation of Stalin	102	
Prisoners of conscience and political prisoners	105	
Political trials and the rule of law	111	
Abolition of the death penalty	118	
Protection of the environment	124	
International responsibility for human rights	128	
IV. In tribute	131	
Sergei Kovalev:		
Andrei Dmitrievich Sakharov: Meeting the demands of reason	131	
Valentin Turchin: My memory of Andrei Dmitrievich Sakharov	139	
Valery Chalidze:		
Andrei Sakharov and the Russian intelligentsia	141	
Pavel Litvinov: In search of dialogue	146	
Yuri Orloy		

	Interview with President Mikhail Gorbachev	.155
	President Boris Yeltsin	.162
	President Dmitry Medvedev	.163
	Efrem Yankelevich: Sakharov's alternatives	.163
	Václav Havel: Preface to the Collected Works of Andrei Sakharov	.169
	Adam Michnik: Sakharov from a Polish perspective	.171
	Thomas Hammarberg: The relevance of Andrei Sakharov's example and message on human rights in today's world	.174
Apı	pendix 1	
	Andrei Sakharov – A chronology	.181
Apı	pendix 2	
	Bibliography	191