

Benedict XIV and the Enlightenment

Art, Science, Spirituality

Edited by Rebecca Messbarger,
Christopher M.S. Johns, and
Philip Gavitt

UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO PRESS
Toronto Buffalo London

Contents

List of Illustrations ix

Acknowledgments xv

Contributors xvii

Preface: Interpreting a Papacy, Revising an Age xxvii

REBECCA MESSBARGER

Introduction: The Scholars' Pope: Benedict XIV and the Catholic Enlightenment 3

CHRISTOPHER M.S. JOHNS

Part I: Benedict XIV, Women, and Progressive Catholicism

1 Benedict's Patronage of Learned Women 17

MARTA CAVAZZA

2 The Pope and the Englishwoman: Benedict XIV, Jane Squire, the Bologna Academy, and the Problem of Longitude 40

PAULA FINDLEN

3 Benedict XIV and New World Convent Reform 74

STEPHANIE KIRK

Part II: Faith and Medicine in the Catholic Enlightenment

- 4 The Art and Science of Human Anatomy in Benedict's Vision of the Enlightenment Church 93
REBECCA MESSBARGER
- 5 The Devil's Advocate among the Physicians: What Prospero Lambertini Learned from Medical Sources 120
GIANNA POMATA
- 6 Modernizing the Miraculous Body in Prospero Lambertini's *De servorum Dei* 151
FERNANDO VIDAL

Part III: Benedict's Response to Challenges to Church Authority

- 7 Benedict XIV and the Natural Sciences 177
JOHN L. HEILBRON
- 8 Benedict XIV and the Galileo Affair: Liberalization or Carelessness? 206
MAURICE A. FINOCCHIARO
- 9 Reorder and Restore: Benedict XIV, the Index, and the Holy Office 227
MARIA PIA DONATO

Part IV: Theology, Tradition, and Institutions in the Era of Enlightened Catholicism

- 10 Lambertini's Treatises and the Cultural Project of Benedict XIV: Two Sides of the Same Policy 255
MARIA TERESA FATTORI
- 11 Benedict XIV and the Holiness of the Popes in the First Half of the Eighteenth Century 276
ROBERTO RUSCONI
- 12 Vicar of Christ and *Alter Christus*: Benedict XIV's *Delia S. Messa* 297
PETER BJORN KERBER

Part V: Benedict XIV's Transformation of the Public Sphere

- 13 Prospero Lambertini and the *Accademia degli Arcadi*
(1694-1708) 315
PAOLA GIULI
- 14 Benedict XIV's Enlightened Patronage of the Capitoline
Museum 341
CAROLE PAUL
- 15 Papal Diplomacy and the Catholic Enlightenment:
Benedict XIV's *Caffeaus* in the Quirinal Gardens 367
CHRISTOPHER M.S. JOHNS

Part VI: Art and Architecture across Italy and the World

- 16 Pedagogy in Plaster: Ercole Lelli and Benedict XIV's
Gipsoteca at Bologna's Istituto delle Scienze e delle Arti 391
JEFFREY COLLINS
- 17 Ethnicity, Empire, and "Europe": Jesuit Art in China
during the Papacy of Benedict XIV 419
KRISTINA KLEUTGHEN
- 18 Academic Practice and Roman Architecture during
the Reign of Benedict XIV 439
TOMMASO MANFREDI

Index 467