Linking Trade, Environment,

NAFTA experiences, global challenges

Edited by

JOHN J. KIRTON VIRGINIA W. MACLAREN University of Toronto

Contents

List	of		ables	•		viii
List	of	Figur	es	,		ix
List				of	Contributors	xi
Pref	ace and	d Ackn	owled	gements		xix
List				of	Abbreviations	xxiii
1	Global John J	Challe . <i>Kirto</i>	enges, n and	North And Virginia	nent-Social Cohesion Link: merican Experiences W. Maclaren	1
					NVIRONMENT, AND SOCIAL VALUES: EXPERIENCES	
2		halleng	ges of	Integrated	o Sustainable Development: d Global Governance	27
3	and So	lew Intocial C	ohesio	on	among Trade, Environment,	37
4	Linkin		le, En		Institutional Inequality: t, and Social Cohesion in the G8	45
5		ing Tog	-	: The NA	FTA Trade-Environment Record	73
				PROTE MODE	CTION: EVALUATING THE L	
6	Local		onmer	ntalists, G	A Chapter 11: Foreign Investors, Government Officials, and Disguised Motives	103

vi	Linking Trade, Environment, and Social Cohesion	
7	Environmental Expropriation under NAFTA Chapter 11: The Phantom Menace Julie Soloway	131
8	Investment and the Environment: Multilateral and North American Perspectives Konrad von Moltke	145
EV	RT III: ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION: ALUATING THE NAFTA COMMISSION FOR ENVIRONMENTAL OPERATION MODEL	
9	Stormy Weather: The Recent History of the Citizen Submission Process of the North American Agreement on Environmental Cooperation <i>Christopher Tollefson</i>	153
10	Public Participation within NAFTA's Environmental Agreement: The Mexican Experience Gustavo Alanis Ortega	183
11	Article 14-15 of the North American Agreement on Environmental Cooperation: Intent of the Founders Serena Wilson .	187
	RT IV: WORKER PROTECTION: EVALUATING THE FTA COMMISSION FOR LABOR COOPERATION MODEL	
12	Civil Society and the North American Agreement on Labor Cooperation <i>Kevin Banks</i>	195
13	Giving Teeth to NAFTA's Labour Side Agreement Jonathan Graubart	203

PART V: ASSESSING ENVIRONMENTAL EFFECTS:

Understanding the Environmental Effects of Trade:

Some Lessons from NAFTA

Scott Vaughan

14

LOCAL, NORTH AMERICAN, AND GLOBAL PERSPECTIVES

225

	••
Contents	V11
Comens	V 1.1

	Comenis	V11
15	Sustainability Assessments of Trade Agreements: Global Approaches Sarah Richardson	243
16	Concern for the Environmental Effects of Trade in Canadian , Communities: Evidence from Local Indicator Reports Virginia W. Maclaren	265
17	Using Indicators to Engage the Community in Sustainability Debates <i>Noel Keough</i>	277
18	Development and Usability of a System for Environment and Health Indicators: A Case Study David L. Buckeridge and Carl G. Amrhein	297
PA	RT VI: CONCLUDING REFLECTIONS	
19	Fix It or Nix It? Will the NAFTA Model Survive? <i>Sylvia Ostry</i>	319
20	Conclusions Virginia W. Maclaren and John J. Kirton	325
Bibliography Index		