



THEORY

General Ecology

The New Ecological Paradigm

**EDITED BY ERICH HÖRL
WITH JAMES BURTON**

Bloomsbury Academic

An imprint of Bloomsbury Publishing Plc

B L O O M S B U R Y

LONDON • OXFORD • NEW YORK • NEW DELHI • SYDNEY

CONTENTS

List of Contributors vii

Acknowledgments xii

Series Preface xiv

- 1 Introduction to general ecology: The ecologization of thinking 1
Erich Hörl
- 2 Computational logic and ecological rationality 75
Luciana Parisi
- 3 Elements for an ecology of separation: Beyond ecological constructivism 101
Frédéric Neyrat
- 4 General ecology, economy, and organology 129
Bernard Stiegler
- 5 The modern invention of nature 151
Didier Debaise
- 6 Deep times and media mines: A descent into ecological materiality of technology 169
Jussi Parikka
- 7 Planetary immunity: Biopolitics, Gaia theory, the holobiont, and the systems counterculture 193
Bruce Clarke

- 8 Ecologizing biopolitics, or, What is the “bio-” of bioart? 217
Cary Wolfe
- 9 Ecologies of communion, contagion, &c, especially Bataille 235
David Wills
- 10 Metafiction and general ecology: Making worlds with worlds 253
James Burton
- 11 An ecology of differences: Communication, the Web, and the question of borders 285
Elena Esposito
- 12 Specters of ecology 303
Timothy Morton
- 13 Devastation 323
Matthew Fuller and Olga Goriunova
- 14 Virtual ecology and the question of value 345
Brian Massumi
- Index* 375