

ONCE
WITHIN
BORDERS

Territories of Power,
Wealth, and Belonging
since 1500

CHARLES S. MAIER

THE BELKNAP PRESS *of*
HARVARD UNIVERSITY PRESS
Cambridge, Massachusetts
London, England
2016

CONTENTS

<i>Preface</i>	ix
Introduction: A History of Political Space	1
1. Spaces of Empire (1500-1650)	14
Two Spatial Imaginaries	15
Epochs of Empire	23
Empires at Sea	32
Crises of Imperial Governance	41
2. Spaces of States (1550—1700)	50
Descartes and Vauban at War	52
The Transformation of the Fortress	58
Territory and Sovereignty	72
The Spaces of Early Modernity	78
3. Contesting the Countryside	82
Vauban Looks Inward	84
A Century of Cold and Conflict	90
The Cadastral Struggle	95
Physiocracy Goes Global	109
4. Projects for an Agrarian Regime (1770-1890)	133
Emancipating the Serf, Settling the Peasant	133
Reappropriating the Land	146
Myths of the Collective	164
Farewell to Free Land	176

5. "An Invincible Force":	
Railroads, Continents, and Colonies	185
Railroad Nationalism	188
Continentalism	205
Last Call for Territories	214
Postscript: Territorial Geometry after 1890	229
6. From Fate to Function:	
The Twentieth Century and After	233
The Geopolitical Ambition	236
Spaces of Ideology: World Wars and Cold War	247
New Geographers, New Geographies	260
Conclusion: Still within Borders?	277
Borders Besieged	278
Territory Transformed	285
Territory for Whom?	289
<i>Notes</i>	299
<i>Index</i>	37i