EUROPE RECAST

A History of European Union

Desmond Dinan
Contents

List of Illustrations xi
Preface xiii

Introduction

The Interwar Experience 2
Toward European Union 5
Purpose and Organization of the Book

What Kind of Union? 13

From World War to Cold War 14
The European Movement 22
Prospects for Economic Integration 25
Tackling the German Question 28
The Schuman Declaration 37

2 Europe of the Communities 45

The European Coal and Steel Community 46
The European Defense Community and the European Political Community 57
The European Economic Community and the European Atomic Energy Community 64

3 Constructing the European Community 83

Setting Up Shop 84
Implementing the Customs Union and Fending Off the Free Trade Area 89
The Common Agricultural Policy 94
The CAP, British Accession, and Grand Designs 97
The Empty Chair Crisis and the Luxembourg Compromise 104
A Decade of European Community Integration 108

4 Reversal 125

The Spirit of The Hague 726
From Six to Nine 755
Surviving the Storm 145
Prospects for European Union 767

Recovery 167

Fair Winds 168
In the Doldrums 775
Picking Up Speed 185

6 Transformation 205

The Single European Act 206
The Single Market Program 276
Solidarity Through Cohesion and Social Policy 225

7: Achieving European Union 233

Economic and Monetary Union 234
The Changing Political Context 247
The Maastricht Treaty 245

8 The Challenges of European Union 265

The Challenge of Enlargement 266
Institutional and Political Challenges 283
Policy Challenges 298
9 Conclusion

National Interests and Supranational Solutions 321
Individuals, Institutions, and Ideas 323
Europe Recast 325

Appendix 1: List of Abbreviations and Acronyms 327
Appendix 2: The Ever-Wider EU, 1957-2004 329
Appendix 3: Major Treaty Changes 331
Appendix 4: Chronology 333

Bibliography 345
Index 359
About the Book 373