

# Measurement of Nontariff Barriers

*Alan V. Deardorff and Robert M. Stern*

*Ann Arbor*

**THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN PRESS**

---

# Contents

Preface	vii
List of Tables	ix
1. Introduction	1
2. Typology and Characteristics of NTBs	3
3. Methods of Measurement of Nontariff Barriers	11
4. Overview and Assessment of Economy-Wide Estimates of NTBs in Selected OECD Countries	47
5. Guideline Principles and Recommended Procedures for Measuring NTBs	71
Notes	81
References	89
Appendix 1. Major Categories of Nontariff Measures and Related Policies	95
Appendix 2. Illustrative Measures of the Nominal and Effective Rates of Assistance	99
Appendix 3. Formulas for Measuring NTBs	105
Appendix 4. Measurement of Barriers to Trade in Services and Foreign Direct Investment	123
Name Index	133
Subject Index	135