

Paths to a Green World

The Political Economy of the Global Environment

Jennifer Clapp and Peter Dauvergne

The MIT Press
Cambridge, Massachusetts
London, England

Contents

List of Illustrations ix

Preface xi

Acknowledgments xv

Acronyms xvii

1 Peril or Prosperity? Mapping Worldviews of Global Environmental Change 1

Four Environmental Worldviews 3

Market Liberals 4

Institutionalists 7

Bioenvironmentalists 9

Social Greens 11

Conclusion 16

2 The Ecological Consequences of Globalization 19

What Is Globalization? 19

Globalization and the Global Environment 26

Conclusion 40

3 The Globalization of Environmentalism 45

The Evolution of Global Discourse on Environment and Development 46

Global Environmental Governance 70

Conclusion 81

4 Economic Growth in a World of Wealth and Poverty 83

Wealth and Poverty for Market Liberals and Institutionalists 83

Critiques: Bioenvironmentalists and Social Greens 100

Conclusion 115

5	Global Trade and the Environment	119
	Globalization and Trade	121
	Trade's Impact on the Environment: Three Schools of Thought	123
	Greening of Environmental Trade Agreements?	134
	Regional Trade Agreements—Opportunity for Greener Models?	150
	Conclusion	153
6	Global Investment and the Environment	157
	Globalization and Transnational Corporations	158
	Differential Standards: Pollution Havens, Industrial Flight, Double Standards?	161
	TNCs and Site Practices	169
	Greening or Greenwash?	174
	TNCs and Global Governance for Investment and the Environment	179
	Conclusion	187
7	Global Financing and the Environment	189
	Scope and Trends in International Finance	190
	Multilateral Lending: The World Bank and the IMF	196
	Multilateral Environmental Aid and the GEF	207
	Bilateral Finance: ODA and Export Credit Agencies	210
	Private Finance and the Environment	214
	Conclusion	216
8	Paths to a Green World? Four Visions for a Healthy Global Environment	221
	Market Liberal Vision	222
	Institutionalist Vision	227
	Bioenvironmentalist Vision	230
	Social Green Vision	234
	Clashing Visions?	238
	Notes	245
	References	273
	Index	307