## Russia and Islam

A Historical Survey

Galina M. Yemelianova



## Contents

Lis	st	of	Maps	ix
Lis	st of		Illustrations	x
Pr	eface			xi
Те	chnical Note			xiv
Ac	knowledgements			XV
Gl	ossary			xvi
Mo	aps			xxi
1	Russia's Encount	er with Isla	nm (622-1480)	1
	Russia before Rus			1
	Kievan Rus			4
	The Mongol Period			16
2	Russia and its M	uslim Neigh	bours: 1480-1881	28
	The Russian Conqu	est of Genghi	zid Khanates	28
	The Russian State's	Assault on Is	lam	36
	The Reigns of Peter	the Great an	d Catherine the Great	41
	The Conquest of th	e Caucasus		45
	The Conquest of K	azakhstan and	l Central Asia	55
3	Russia's Utnma and Modernization at the Turn of			
	the Nineteenth	Century		69
	The Great Reforms			69
	Al-Usul		al-Jadid	74
	The Constitutional Period			87
	The Impact of the First World War			92

## viii Contents

4	Muslims under Soviet Rule: 1917-91	99
	Muslims and the Russian Revolution	99
	Stalinism and Islam	112
	Muslims in the Great Patriotic War	120
	Muslims in Late Soviet Society	130
5	Russia's Muslims after the Collapse of Communism	137
	The Islamic Renaissance	137
	The Western North Caucasus	139
	Dagestan	144
	Muslims of the Volga-Urals Region	153
	'A Muftii Boom'	157
6	Chechnya and Political Islam	
	All-Russian Islamic Political Parties and Movements	166
	Regional Islamic Political Parties and Movements	173
	The Russian-Chechen Conflict	177
	Wahhabism	185
	The Rise of Islamophobia	19
C	onclusion	194
No	otes	203
Bi	bliography	224
In	dex	233