

DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL AFFAIRS

# **Industrial Development for the 21<sup>st</sup> Century:**

**Sustainable Development Perspectives**



UNITED NATIONS  
New York, 2007

# Contents

<b>Foreword, JoAnne DiSano</b> .....	iii
<b>Acknowledgements</b> .....	v
<b>Introduction, Jose Antonio Ocampo</b> .....	1
 <b>Part 1 New Frontiers and Challenges</b>	
1.1 Industrial development: Some stylized facts and policy directions, <i>DaniRodrik</i> .....	7
1.2 Technology, globalization, and international competitiveness: Challenges for developing countries, <i>CarlDahlman</i> .....	29
1.3 Developing country multinationals: South-South investment comes of age, <i>Dilek Aykut</i> and <i>Andrea Goldstein</i> .....	85
 <b>Part 2 Sector Studies</b>	
2.1 Natural resource-based industries: Prospects for Africa's agriculture, <i>Monica Kjollerstrom</i> and <i>Kledia Dallto</i> .....	119
2.2 The textiles and clothing industry: Adjusting to a post quota world, <i>Ratnakar Adhikari</i> and <i>Yumiko Yamamoto</i> .....	183
2.3 Services-led industrialization in India: prospects and challenges, <i>Nirvikar Singh</i> .....	235
 <b>Part 3 Social and Environmental Dimensions of Industrial Development</b>	
3.1 Industrial development and economic growth: Implications for poverty reduction and income inequality, <i>Matleena Kniivila</i> .....	295
3.2 Industrial energy and materials efficiency: What role for policies?, <i>Mohan Peck</i> and <i>Ralph Chipman</i> .....	333
3.3 From supply chains to value chains: A spotlight on CSR, <i>MalikaBhandarkar</i> and <i>TarcisioAlvarez-Rivero</i> .....	387
 <b>The Way Forward</b>	
Policy lessons for 21st century industrializers <i>David O'Connor</i> .....	415