The Psychology of Economic Decisions

VOLUME I

RATIONALITY AND WELL-BEING

ISABELLE BROCAS
and
JUAN D. CARRILLO



Contents

List of Figures •	ix
List of Tables	xi
Introduction Isabelle Brocas and Juan D. Carrillo	xiii
PART I. THE CAUSES AND CONSEQUENCES OF 'IRRATIONAL' CONDUCTS	
1. The Psychology of Irrationality: Why People.Make Foolish, Self-Defeating Choices < Roy F. Baumeister	3
2. Irrational Pursuits: Hyper-Incentives From a Visceral Brain Kent C. Berridge	17
3. The Pursuit and Assessment of Happiness can be Self-Defeating Jonathan W. Schooler, Dan Ariely, and George Loewenstein	41
PART II. IMPERFECT SELF-KNOWLEDGE AND THE ROLE OF INFORMATION	
4. Behavioral Policy Andrew Caplin and John Leahy	73
5. Information and Self-Control Isabelle Brocas and Juan D. Carrillo	89
6. Self-Signaling and Diagnostic Utility in Everyday Decision Mak Ronit Bodner and Drazen Prelec	ing 105
PART III. IMPERFECT MEMORY AND LIMITED CAPACITY TO PROCESS INFORMATION	
7. Mental Accounting and the Absent-minded Driver Itzhak Gilboa and Eva Gilboa-Schechtman	127
8. Self-Knowledge and Self-Regulation: An Economic Approach <i>Roland Benabou and Jean Tirole</i>	137
9. A New Challenge for Economics: 'The Frame Problem' Xavier Gabair and David Laibson	169

viii Contents

Index

PART IV. TIME AND UTILITY

10.	Experienced Utility and Objective Happiness:	
	A Moment-Based Approach Daniel Kahneman	187
11.	Making Sense: the Causes of Emotional Evanescence Timothy D. Wilson, Daniel T. Gilbert, and David B. Centerbar	209
12.	Temporal Construal Theory of Time-Dependent Preferences Yaacov Trope and Nira Liberman	235
	PART V. EXPERIMENTAL PRACTICES IN PSYCHOLOGY, . ECONOMICS, AND FINANCE^	
13.	Economists' and Psychologists'Experimental Practices: How They Differ, Why iThey Differ, and How They Could Converge Ralph Hertwig and Andreas Ortmann	253
14.	Psychology and the Financial Markets: Applications to Understanding and Remedying Irrational Decision-Making Denis J. Hilton	273
15.	What Causes Nominal Inertia? Insights From Experimental Economics Ernst Fehr and Jean-Robert Tyran	299

315