

Economics in the Shadows of Darwin and Marx

Essays on Institutional and Evolutionary
Themes

Geoffrey M. Hodgson

*Research Professor in Business Studies,
University of Hertfordshire, UK*

Edward Elgar

Cheltenham, UK • Northampton, MA, USA

Contents

List of Figures	vi
Preface and Acknowledgements	vii
1. Introduction	1
PART 1: MARXISM, DARWINISM, INSTITUTIONALISM	
2. Darwin and Marx at the Crossroads	11
3. Social Darwinism in Anglophone Academic Journals	34
4. Institutionalism versus Marxism: A Debate with Alex Callinicos	63
PART 2: THREE ESSAYS ON CRITICAL REALISM	
5. The Uncritical Political Affinities of Critical Realism	83
6. Contestable Claims by Critical Realism in Economics	99
7. The Problem of Formalism in Economics	116
PART 3: HABITS AND INDIVIDUALS; ROUTINES AND INSTITUTIONS	
8. What Are Institutions?	137
9. The Hidden Persuaders	162
10. The Complex Evolution of a Simple Traffic Convention	179
11. The Nature and Replication of Routines	202
References	216
Index	254