Religion and State

The Muslim Approach to Politics

L. Carl Brown



Columbia University Press New York

Contents

Introduction 1

Part One The Heritage

- 1. Setting the Stage: Islam and Muslims 7
- Islam, Judaism, and Christianity in Comparative Perspective: An Overview 19
- 3. Muslim "Church Government" 31
- The Historical Bases of Traditional Muslim and Christian Political Theory 43
- 5. Unity and Community 52
- 6. The Roots of Political Pessimism 60
- 7. Muslim Attitudes Toward the State:An Impressionistic Sketch 68

Part Two Convulsions of Modern Times

- 8. Islam and Politics in Modern Times:
 - The Great Transformation 77
- Meeting the Western Challenge: The Early Establishment Response 87
- The Early Antiestablishment Response to the Western Challenge 99
- 11. From World War I to the 1960s: The Years of Muted Islamist Politics 111

vi Contents

- 12. The Return of Islam? 123
- 13. The Radical Muslim Discourse 134
- 14. Al-Banna, Mawdudi, and Qutb 143
- 15. Khomeini and Shi'ite Islamism 161 Conclusion 175

Notes 181 Islam and Politics Past and Present: A Bibliographical Essay 209 Works Cited 225 Index 237