

When Islam and Democracy Meet: Muslims in Europe and in the United States

Jocelyne Cesari

palgrave
macmillan

Contents

<i>Acknowledgments</i>	ix
Introduction: From Clash to Encounter	1
1 The Numbers Debate	9
Part I Islam and the West: Mutual Transformation	19
2 Islam as Stigma	21
3 The Secularization of Individual Islamic Practice	43
4 The Secularization of Islamic Institutions in Europe and the United States: Two Approaches	65
Part II The Imagined Community	89
5 The Absolutized Community	91
6 The Virtual Community	111
Part III The Reinvented Community: New Figures of Islamic Authority in the West	123
7 Bureaucratic and Parochial Leaders	125
8 Transnational Leaders and Charismatic Speakers	141
9 The Reformation of Islamic Thought	159
Conclusion: Toward a Reconciliation of Islam and the West?	175
<i>Appendix I</i>	183
<i>Appendix II</i>	185