

# Democracy in **JAPAN**

*Takeshi Ishida and  
Ellis S. Krauss*

EDITORS

*University of Pittsburgh Press*

# Contents

*Preface*

## INTRODUCTION

- .1. Democracy in Japan: Issues and Questions 3  
*Takeshi Ishida and Ellis S. Krauss*
2. Prerequisites for Democracy: Political and Social  
Institutions 17  
*T. f. Pempel*
3. Politics and the Policymaking Process 39  
*Ellis S. Krauss*

## POLITICAL DEMOCRACY

4. Law and Liberty 67  
*Lawrence W. Beer*
5. Political Parties and Political Opposition 89  
*f.A.A. Stockwin*
6. Democracy and Bureaucracy in Japan 113-  
*John Creighton Campbell*
7. Democracy and Local Government in Postwar Japan 139  
*Terry E. MacDougall*

8. Protest and Democracy 171  
*Patricia G. Steinhoff*

### SOCIAL DEMOCRACY

9. Equality 201  
*Margaret A. McKean*
10. Education 225  
*Edward Beauchamp*

### ECONOMIC DEMOCRACY

11. Corporate Power 255  
*Glen S. Fukushima*
12. Industrial Democracy 281  
*Tadashi Hanami*
13. Democratic Consciousness in Japanese Unions 299  
*Christena Turner*

### CONCLUSION

14. Japanese Democracy in Perspective 327  
*Ellis S. Krauss and Takeshi Ishida*
- Notes on Contributors* 343
- Index* 347